



University of New York Tirana
Faculty of Engineering and Architecture
Rruga e Kavajës, pranë 21 Dhjetorit (Sheshi Atatürk)
Tirane, Shqipëri

Master of Science in Computer Science

Distributed Systems Manual for Laboratory Practice

PART III - Remote Method Invocation Full Application with Three Tiers

Prof. Dr. Marenglen Biba
Department of Computer Science
E-mail: marenglenbiba@unyt.edu.al

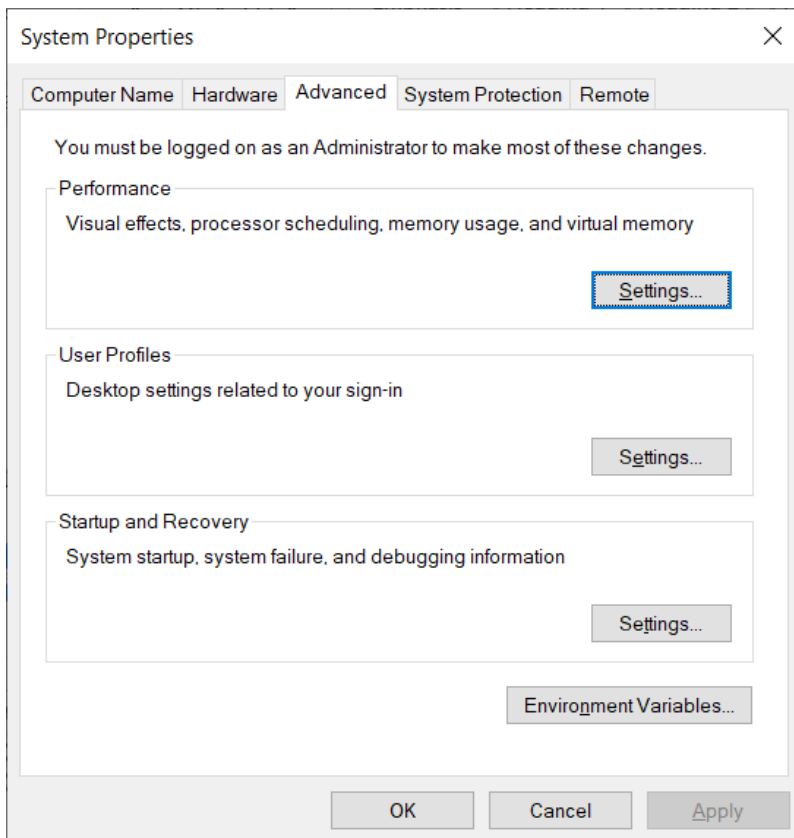
1. Document Purpose

This document contains explanations on how to run the following programs: RMI Servers, RMI Client and Database Server.

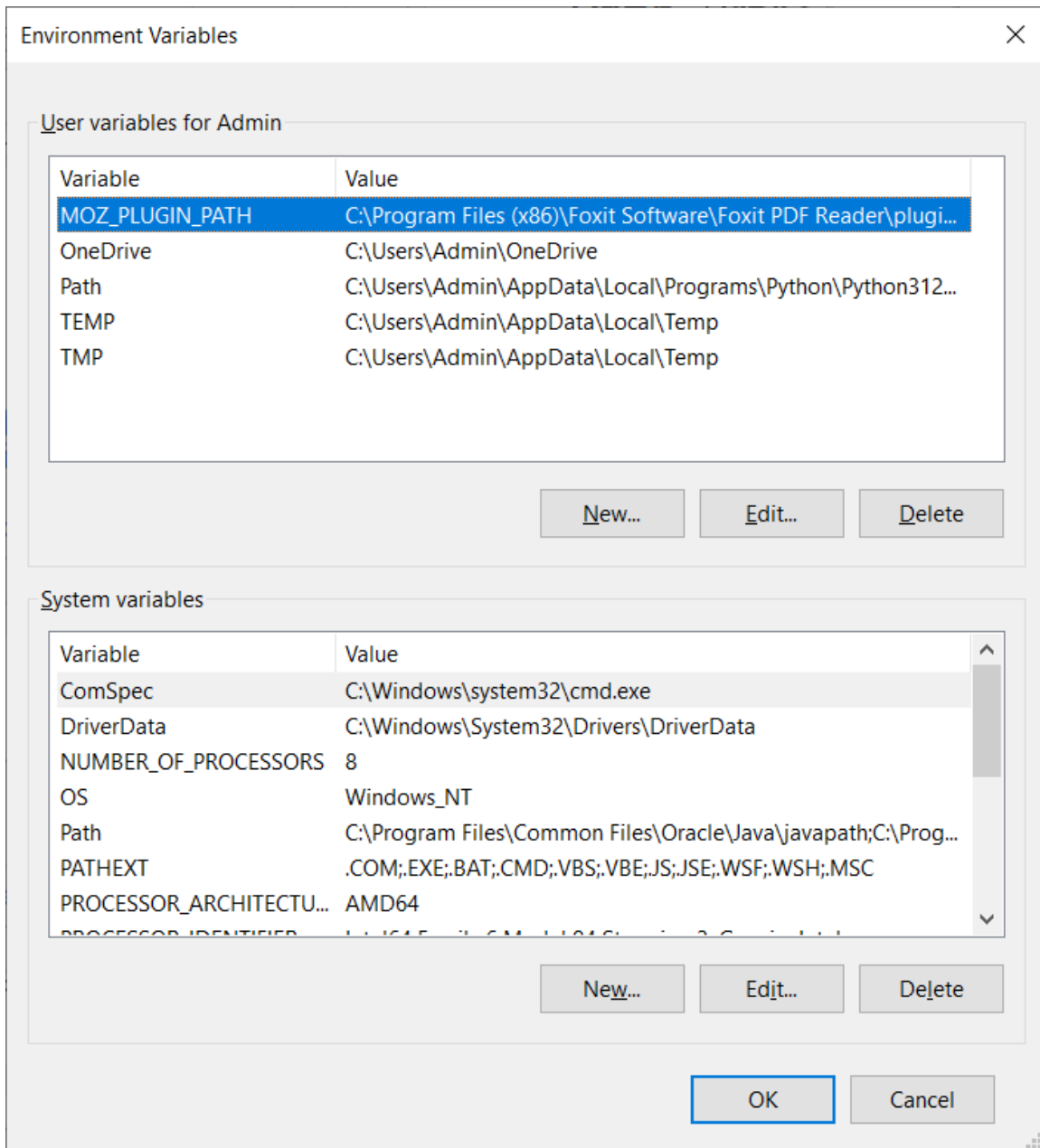
For running the programs, a correct configuration of the running environment is necessary (path and classpath variables).

- Install JAVA JDK 21
- Install Apache Netbeans 21
- Install MySQL
- Install MySQL Workbench
- Set path system variable in the operating system

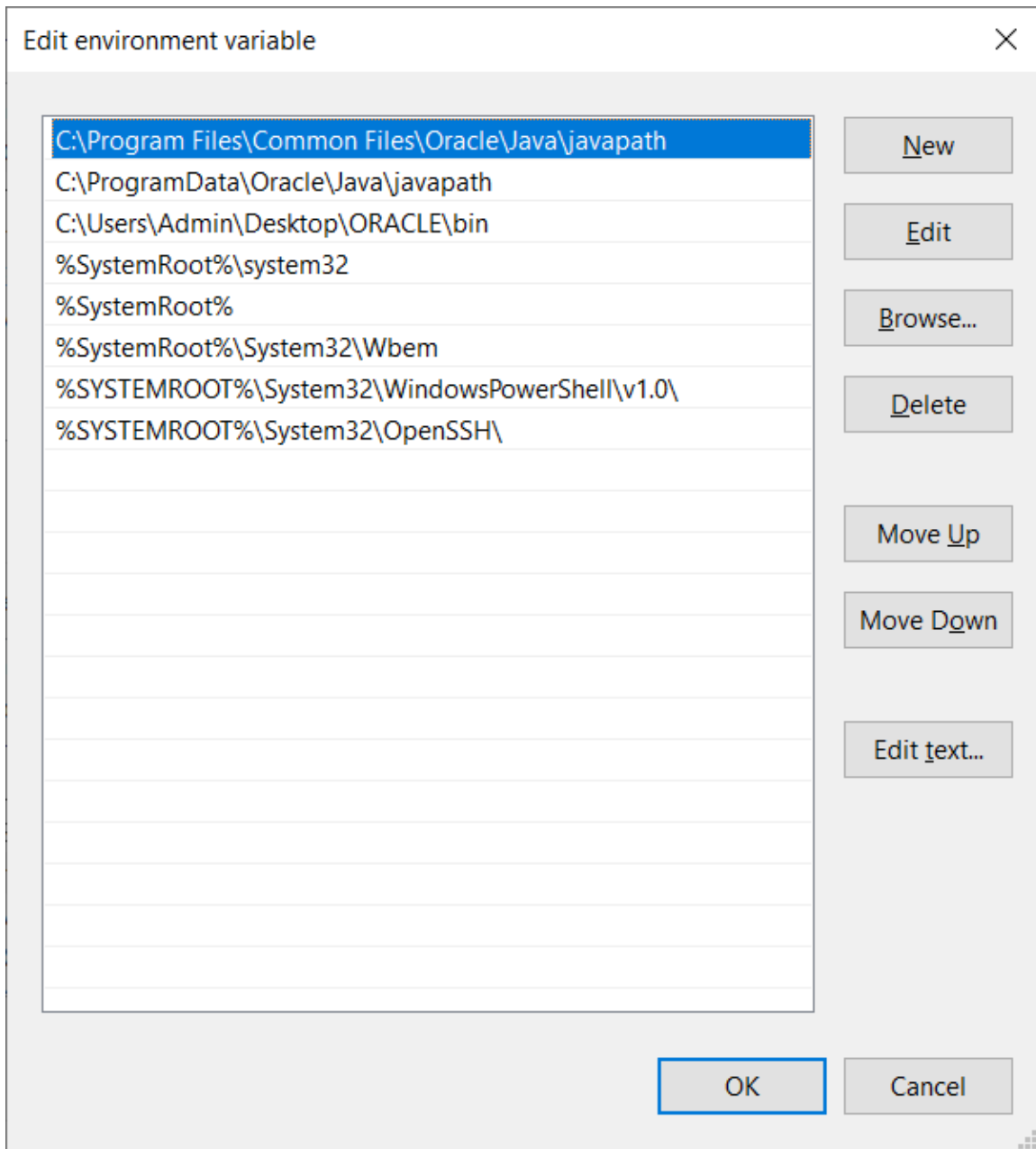
For running the programs, a correct configuration of the running environment is necessary (path variable).



Click on Environment Variables.



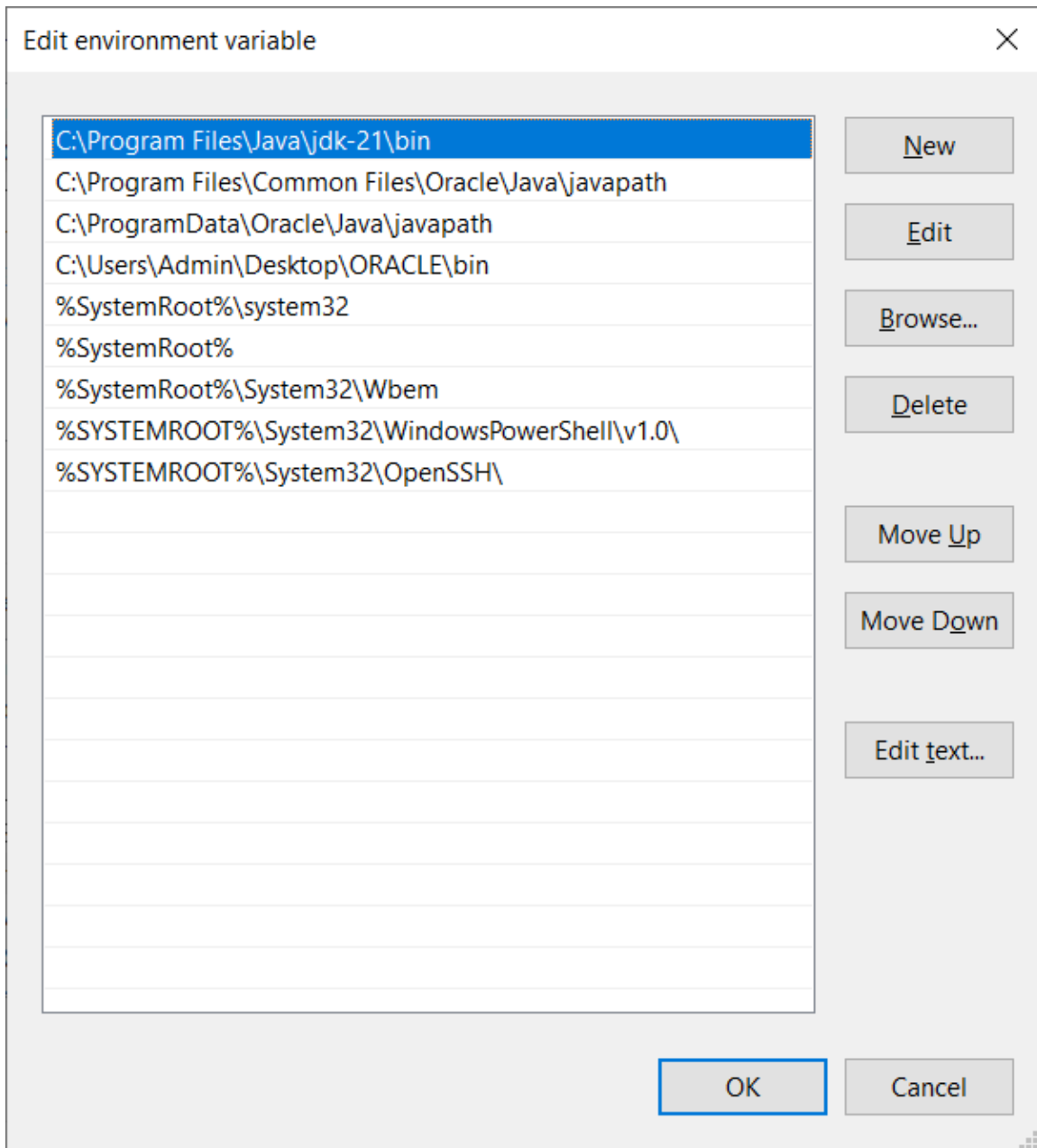
Find the Path system variable and click Edit.



Select New and set the value of the variable to the directory where you have installed Java, for example:

C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-21\bin

Move the item up as follows:

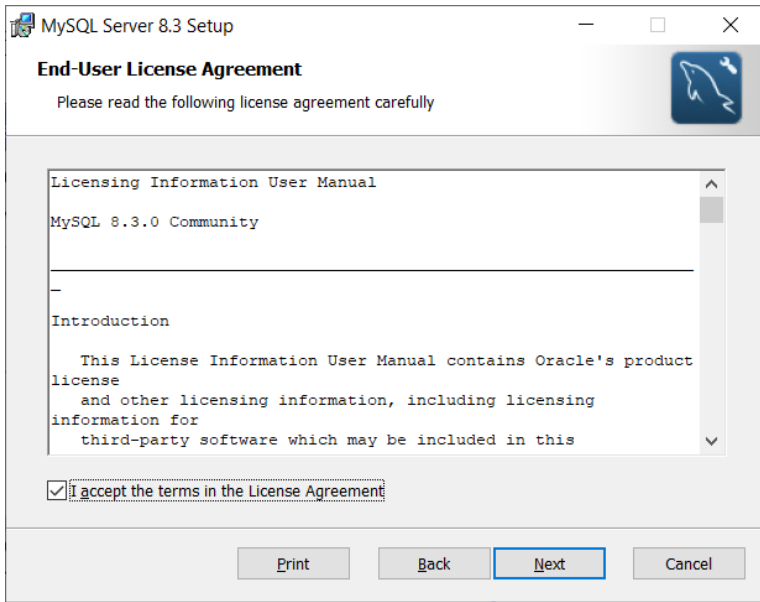
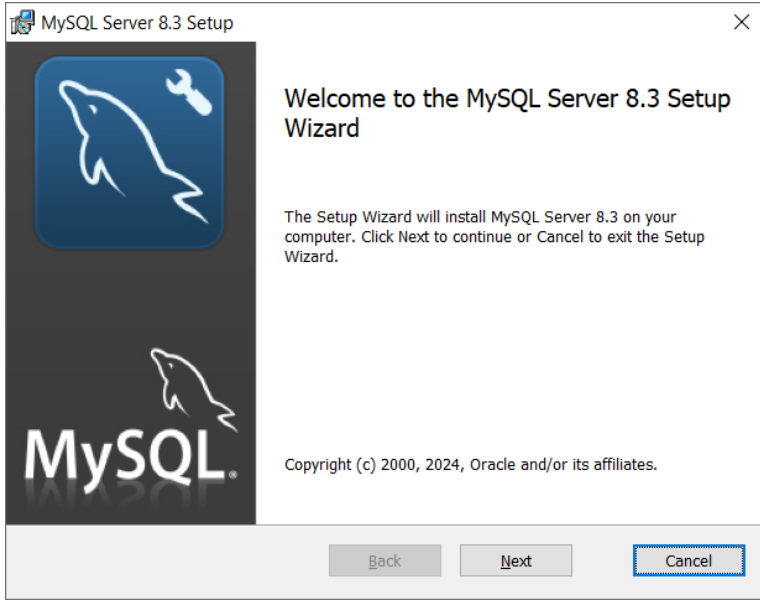


Download and Install MySQL Server

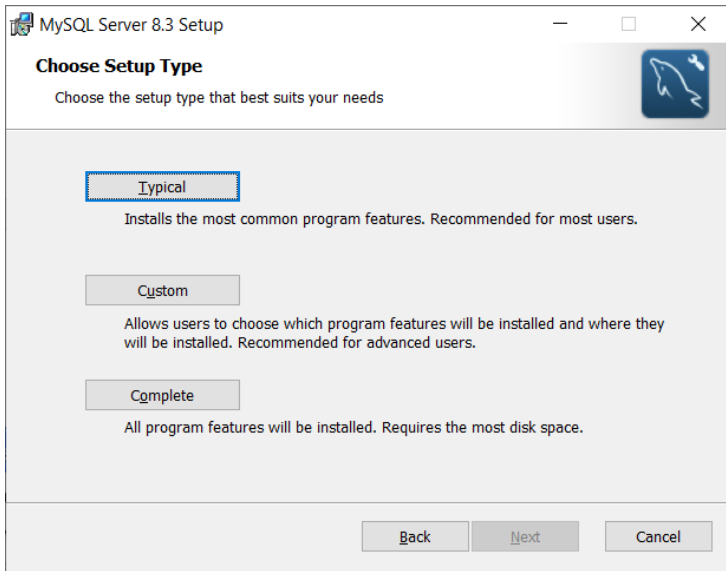
MySQL Community Server 8.3.0

<https://dev.mysql.com/downloads/installer/>

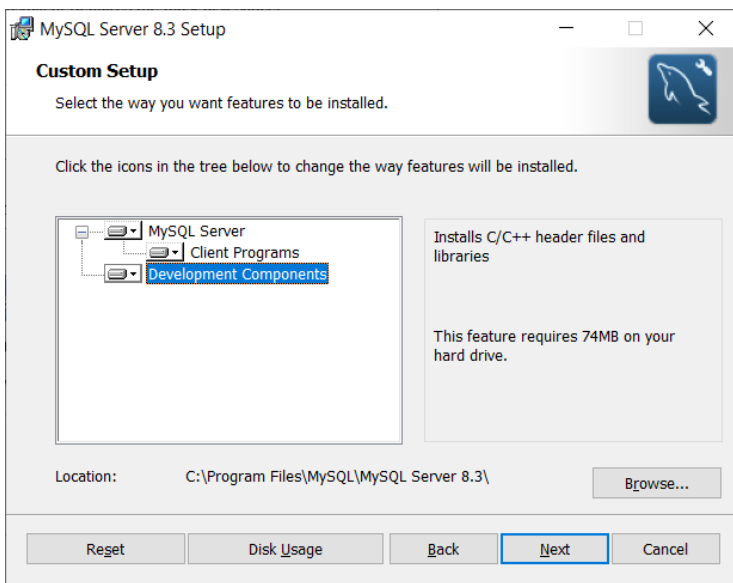
After you download use MySQL Server Instance Config Wizard



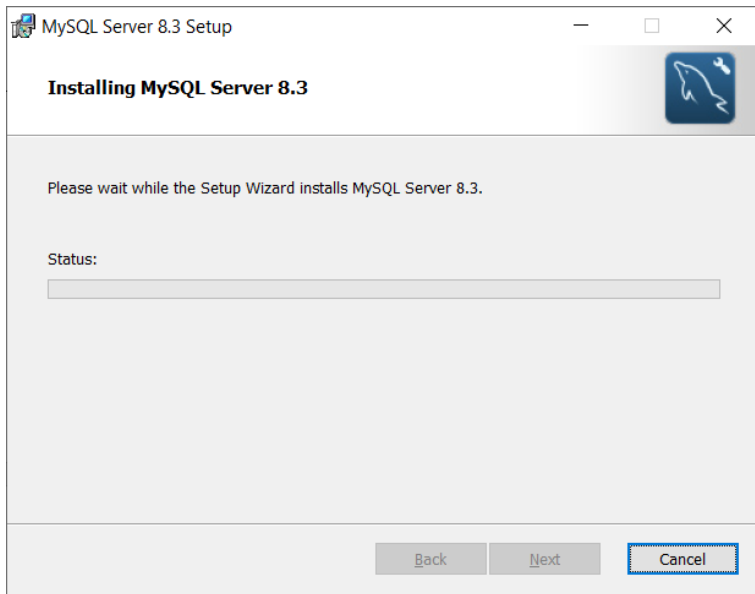
Choose the Custom configuration as follows:



Install all on local hard drive in the following window:



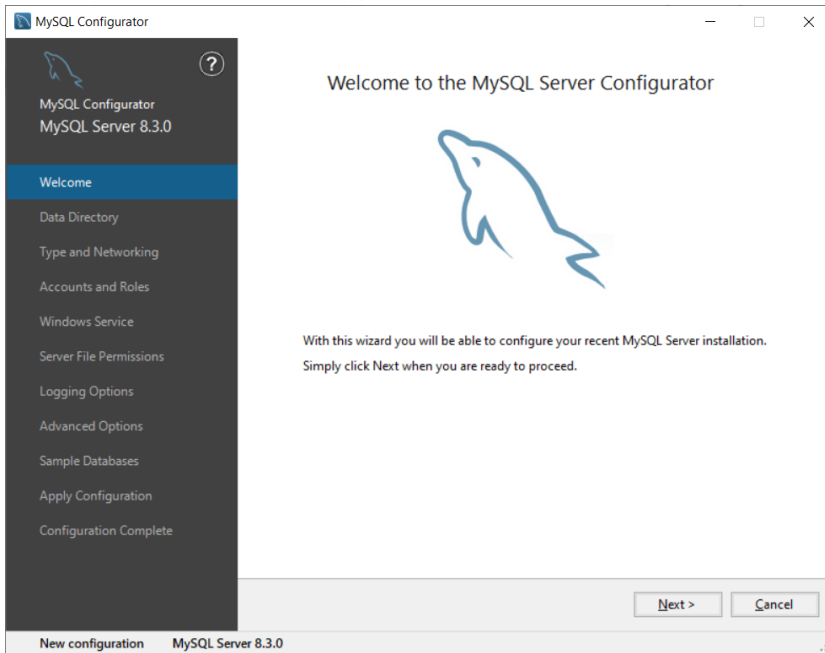
Proceed with next step as follows:



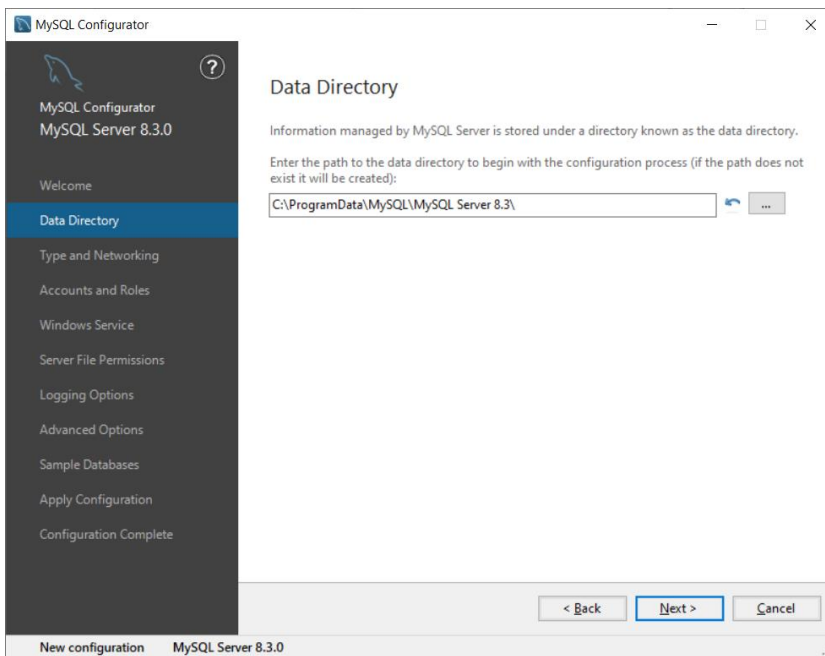
When you have finished copying the files, proceed with the configuration as follows:



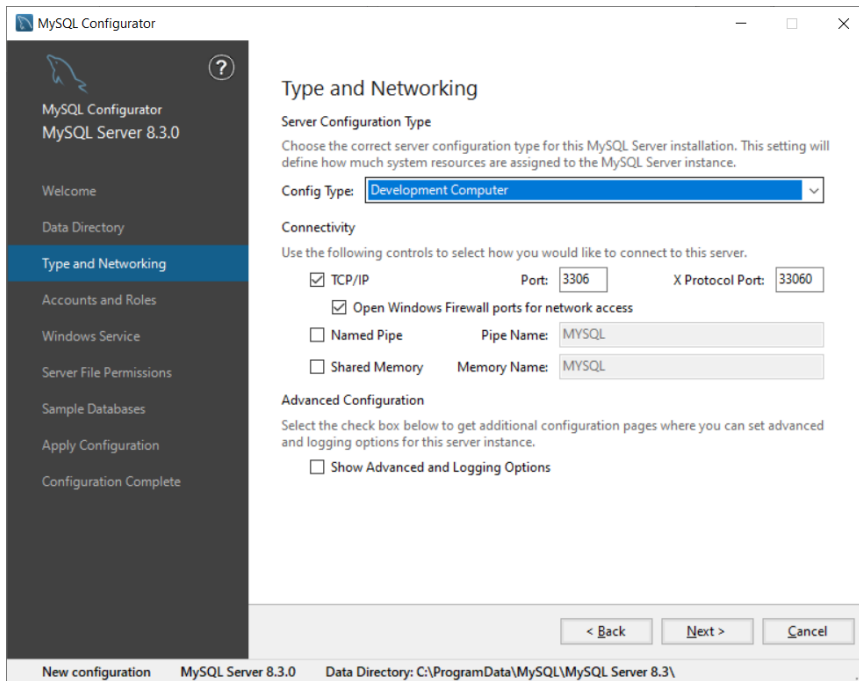
Click finish and continue with the configuration instance as follows:



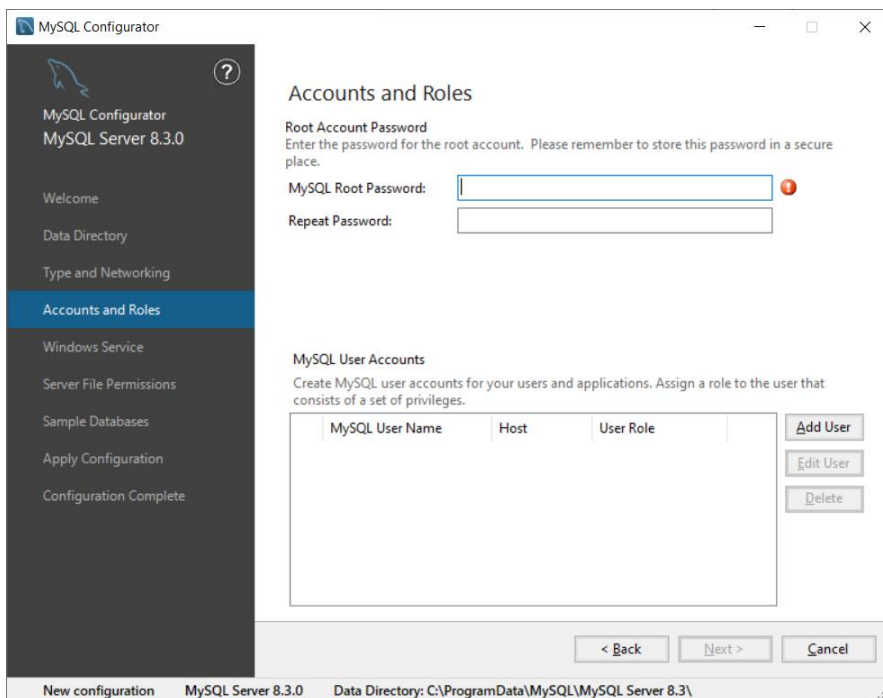
Choose the path of data storage:



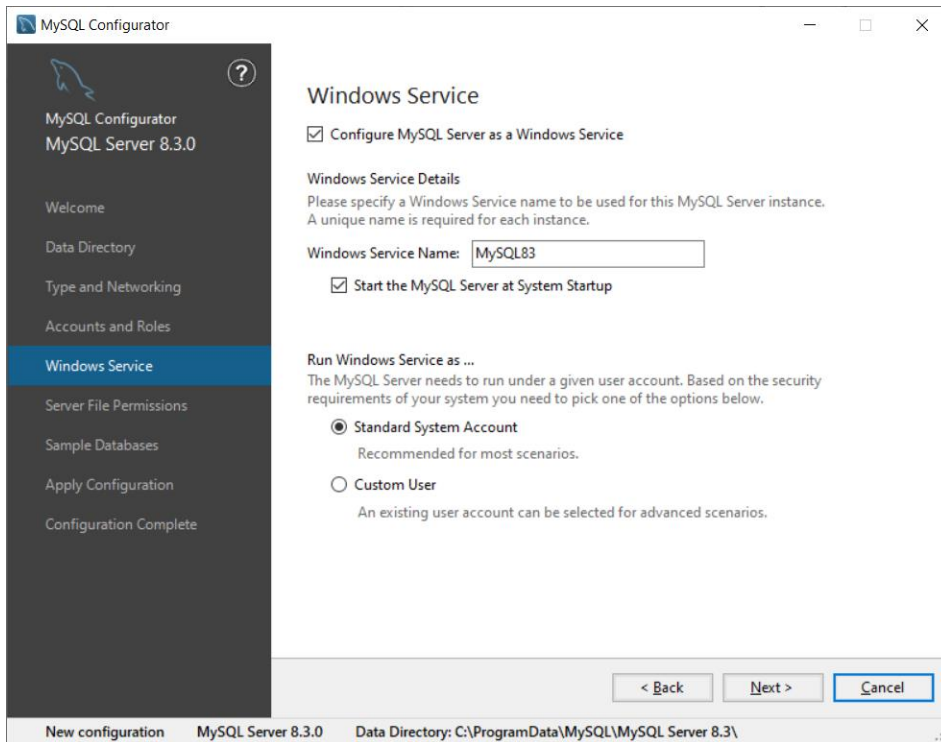
Choose Developer settings as follows:



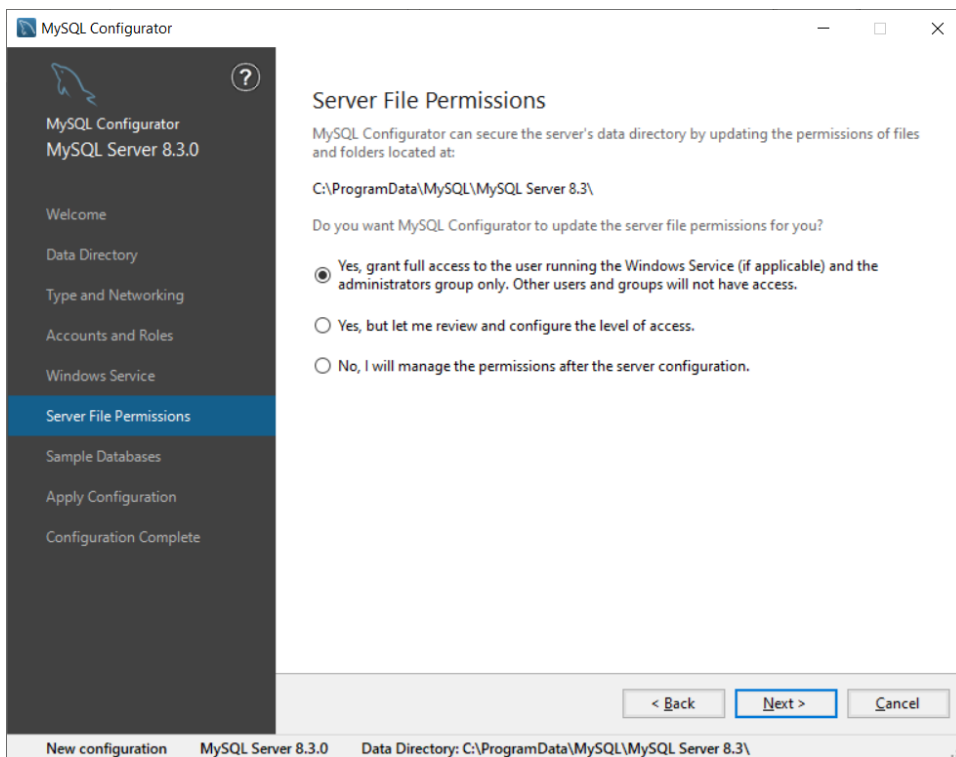
Choose the root password in the next window as follows (password: admin).



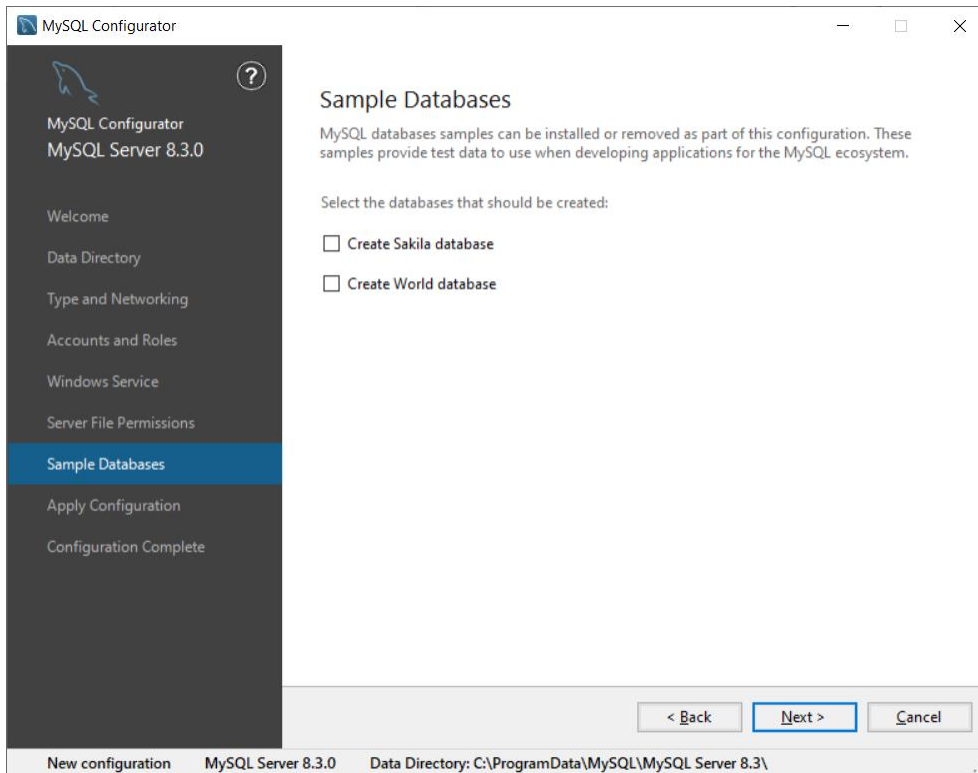
Configure MySQL as a service as follows:



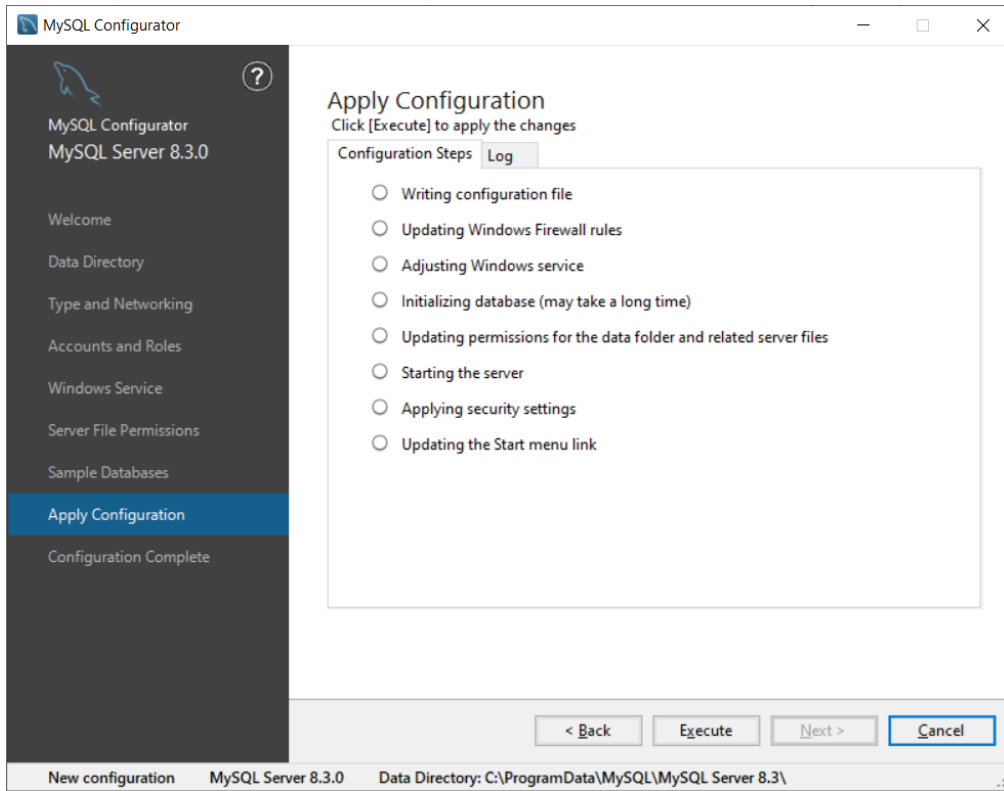
Grant rights to the users as follows:



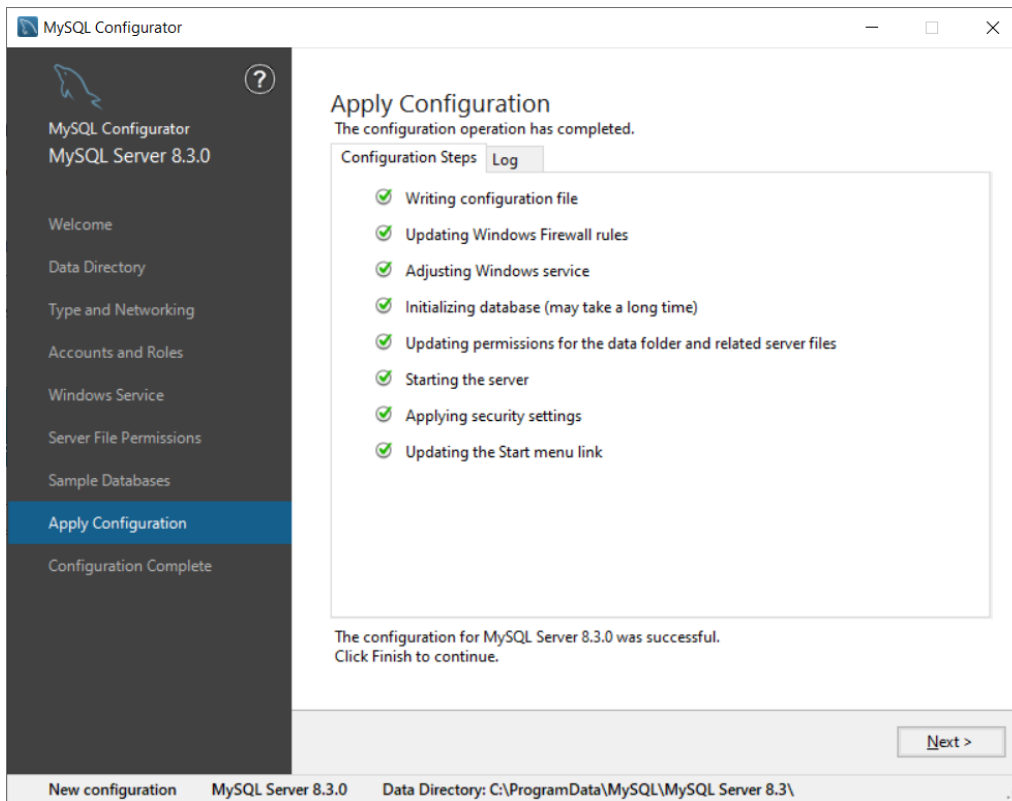
You may choose to install sample databases or not:



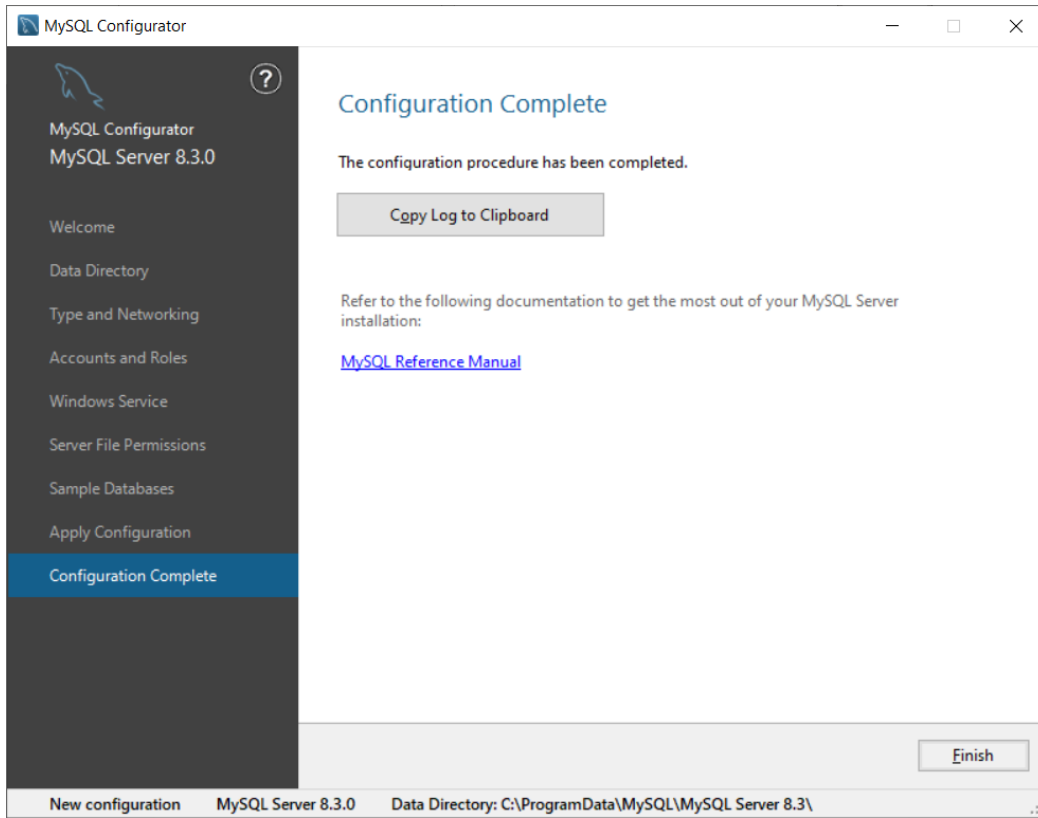
In the final window wait for the setup program to complete all the points as follows:



If all steps were executed correctly, the following window should appear:

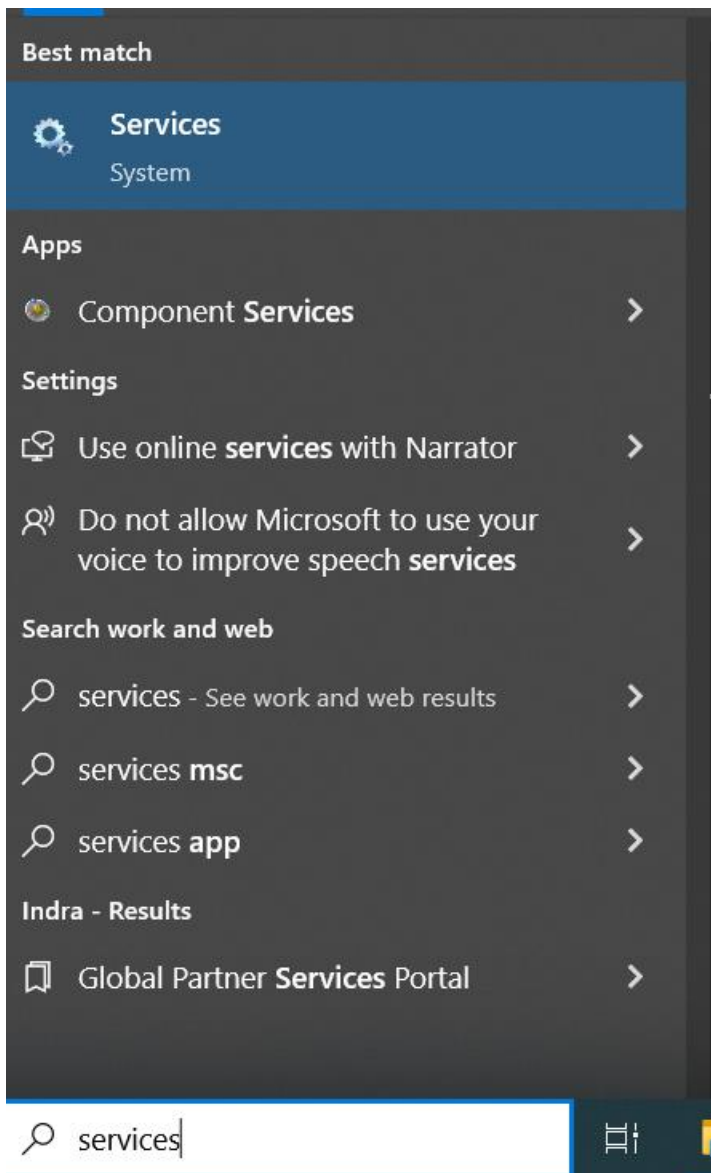


You may want to copy the log of the setup procedure as follows:



To verify that all has been setup correctly and the service is working fine go to Services and check the MySQL service as follows:

Type Services in the search bar of Windows:



Go to Services:

Check that MySQL 8.3 is running as a service:

Microsoft Office Click-to-Run Service	Manages res...	Running	Automatic	Local System
Microsoft Passport	Provides pro...		Manual (Trigg...	Local System
Microsoft Passport Container	Manages loc...		Manual (Trigg...	Local Service
Microsoft Software Shadow Copy Provider	Manages so...		Manual	Local System
Microsoft Storage Spaces SMP	Host service ...		Manual	Network Se...
Microsoft Store Install Service	Provides infr...	Running	Manual	Local System
Microsoft Update Health Service	Maintains U...		Disabled	Local System
Microsoft Windows SMS Router Service.	Routes mess...		Manual (Trigg...	Local Service
Mozilla Maintenance Service	The Mozilla ...		Manual	Local System
MySQL83		Running	Automatic	Network Se...
Natural Authentication	Signal aggre...		Manual (Trigg...	Local System
Net.Tcp Port Sharing Service	Provides abil...		Disabled	Local Service
Netlogon	Maintains a ...		Manual	Local System
Network Connected Devices Auto-Setup	Network Co...		Manual (Trigg...	Local Service

Install the MySQL Workbench.

You can create the database in two ways:

1. By commands in the MySQL console
2. By graphical user interface in MySQL Workbench

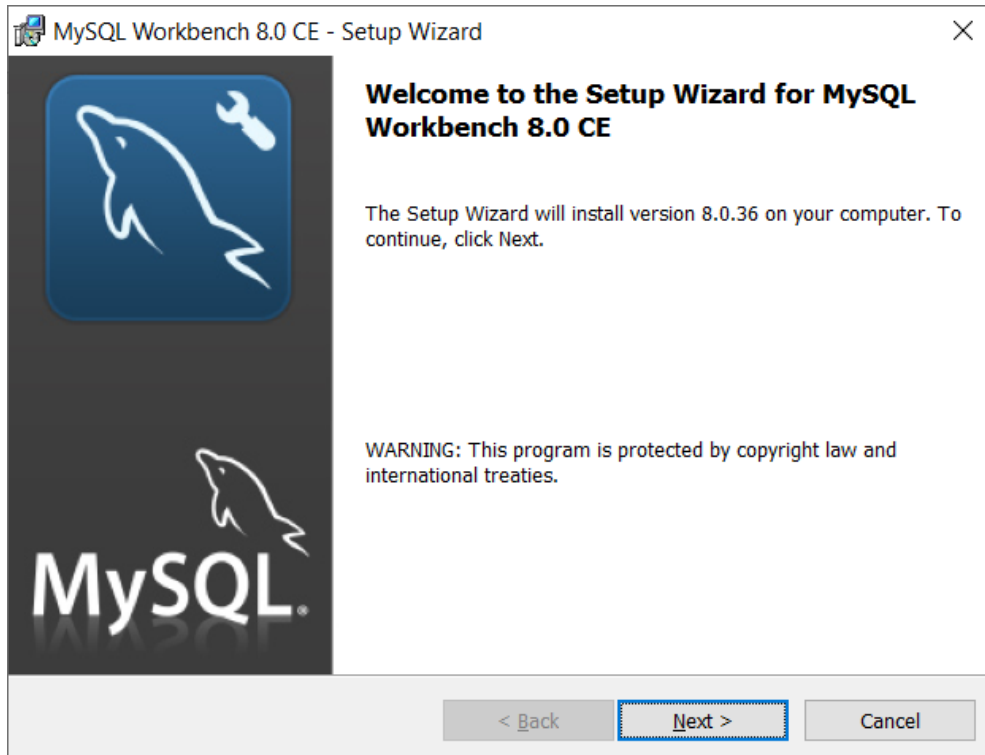
Download MySQL Workbench

MySQL Workbench 8.0.36

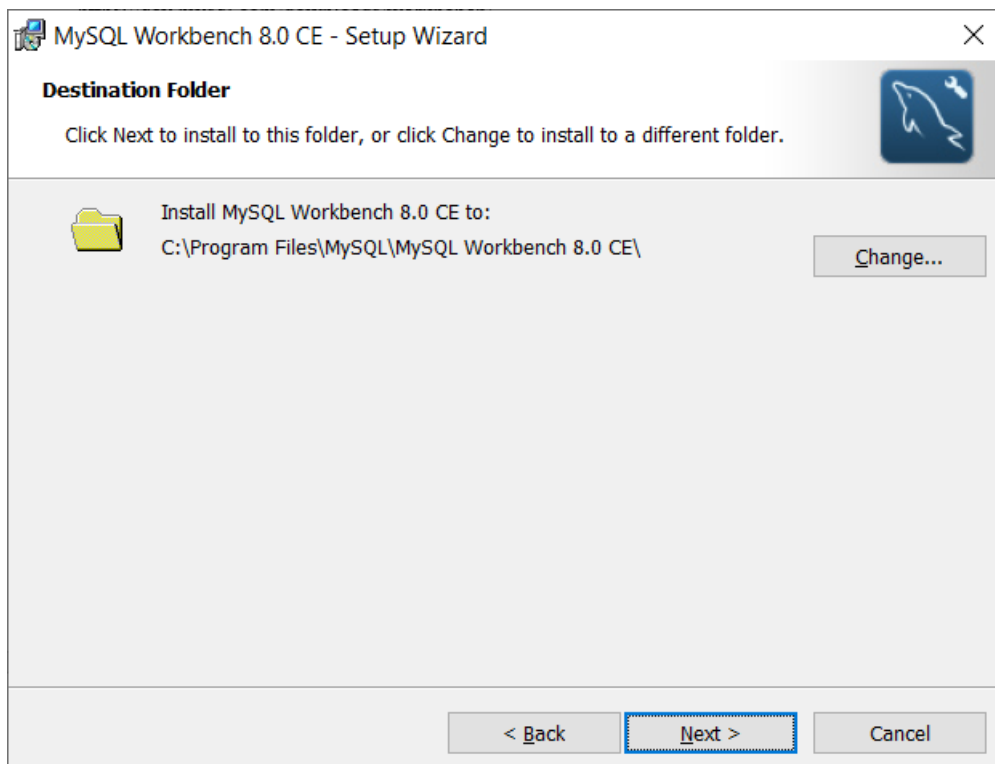
<https://dev.mysql.com/downloads/workbench/>

Run the setup file

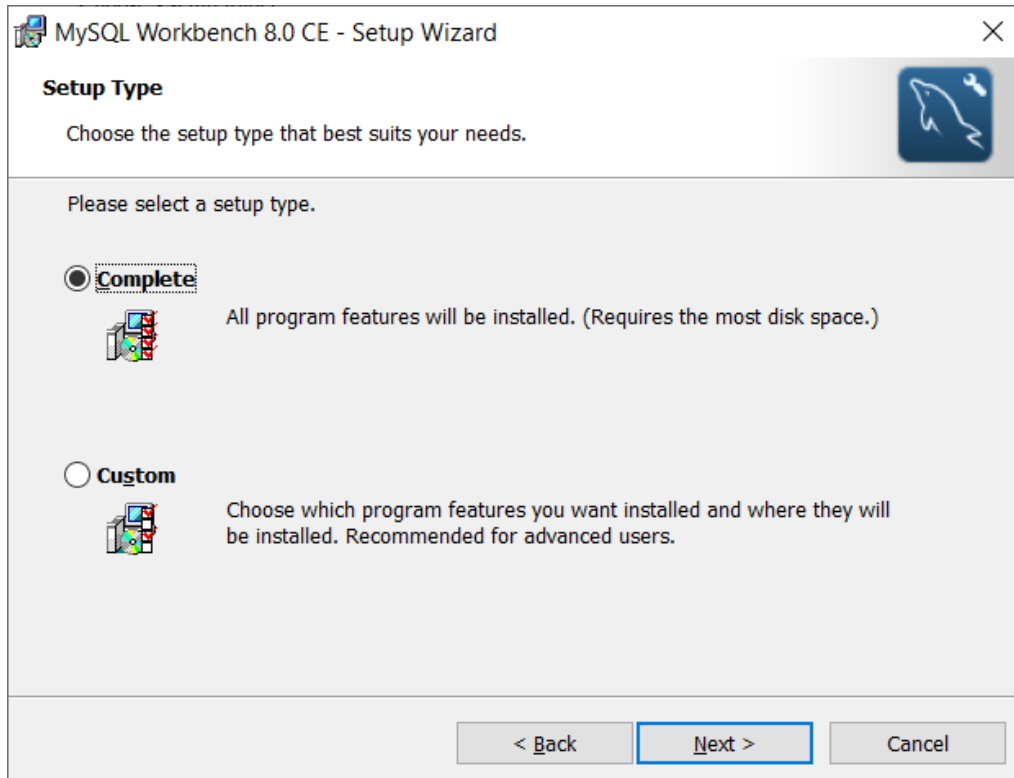
Continue with next on the following window:



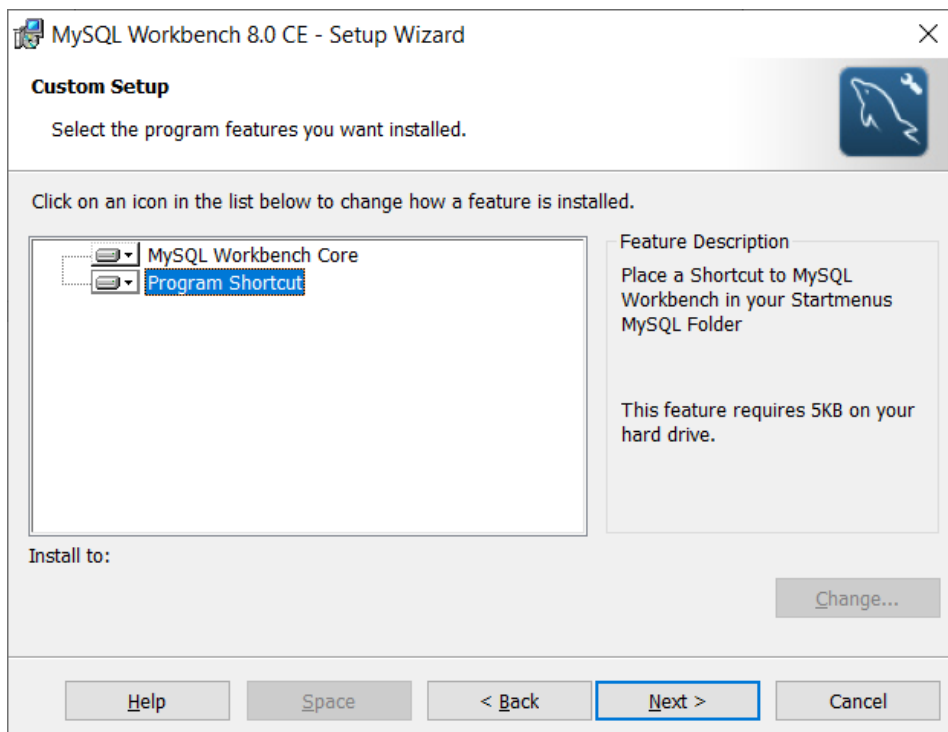
Choose a setup folder:



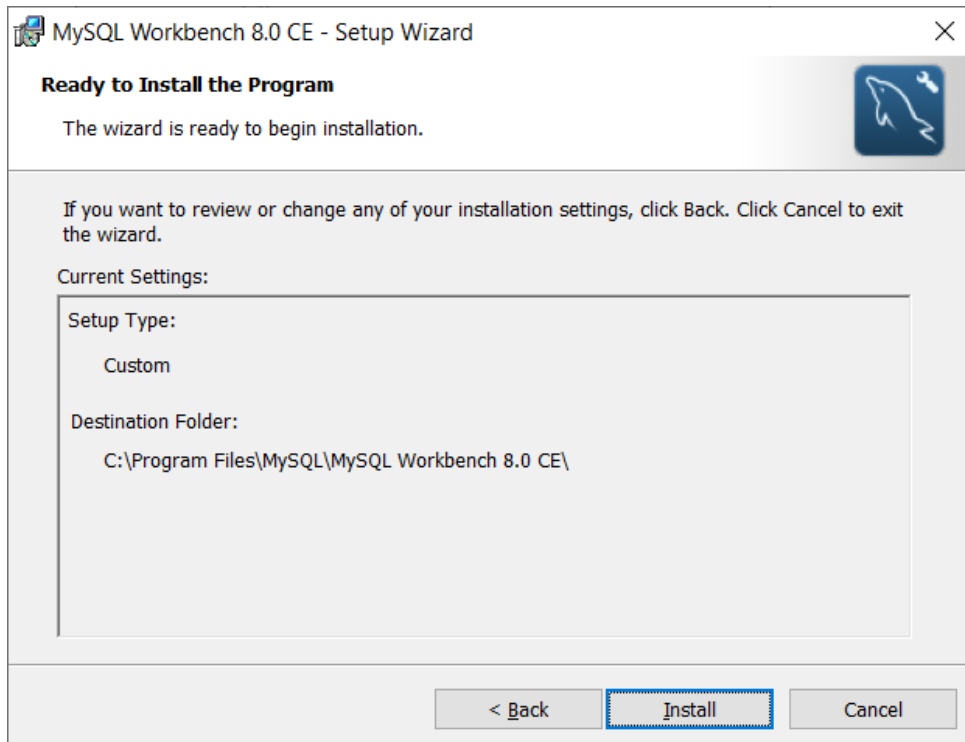
Choose Custom in the following window:



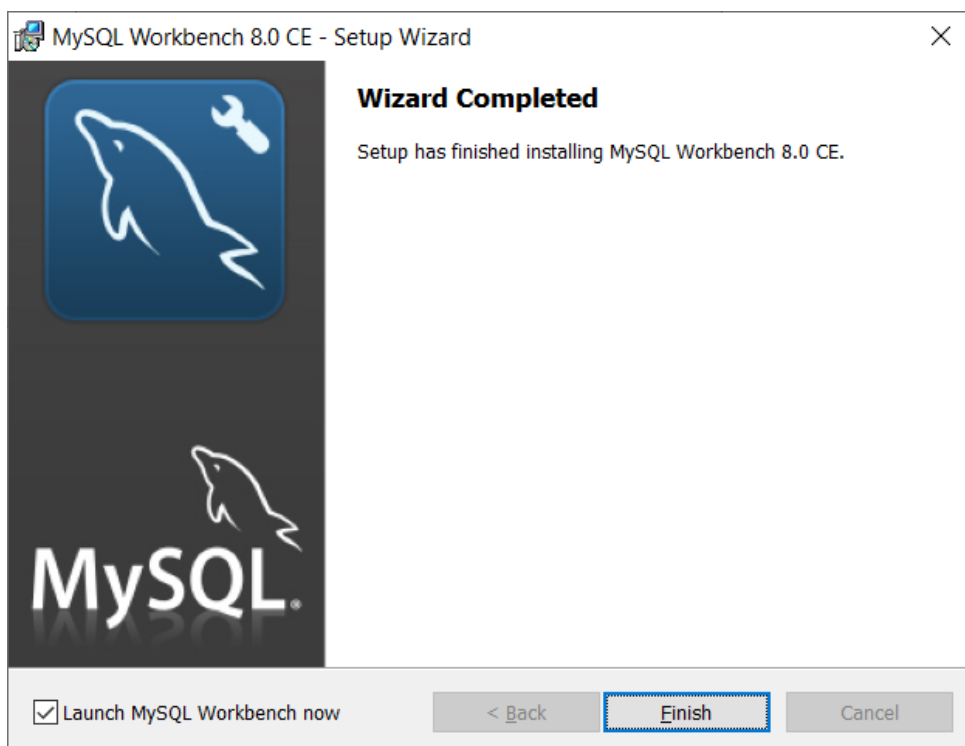
Choose to install all from local hard drive in the following window:



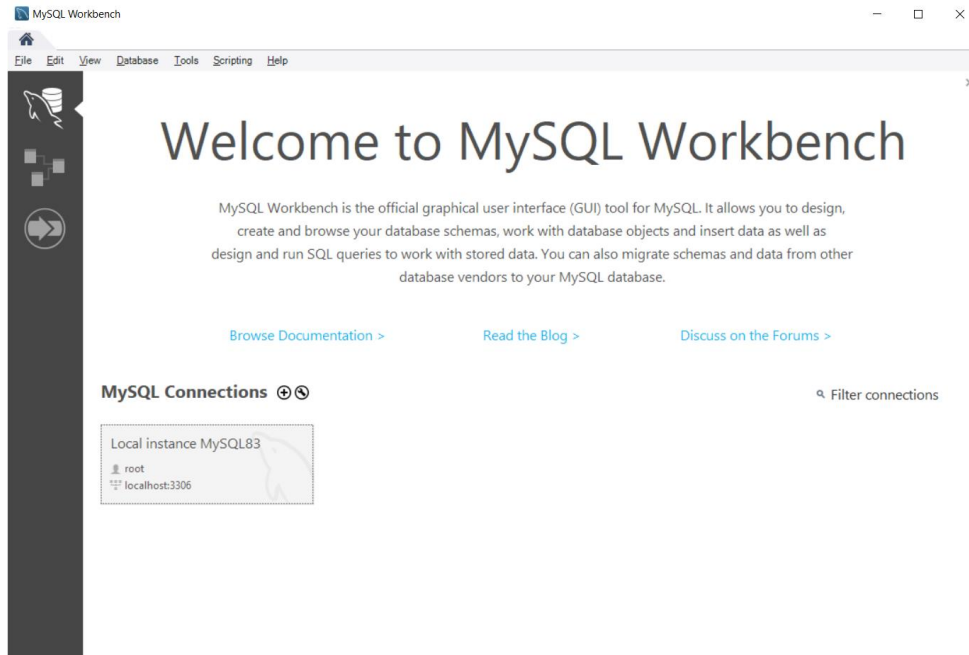
Continue with Install in the next window:



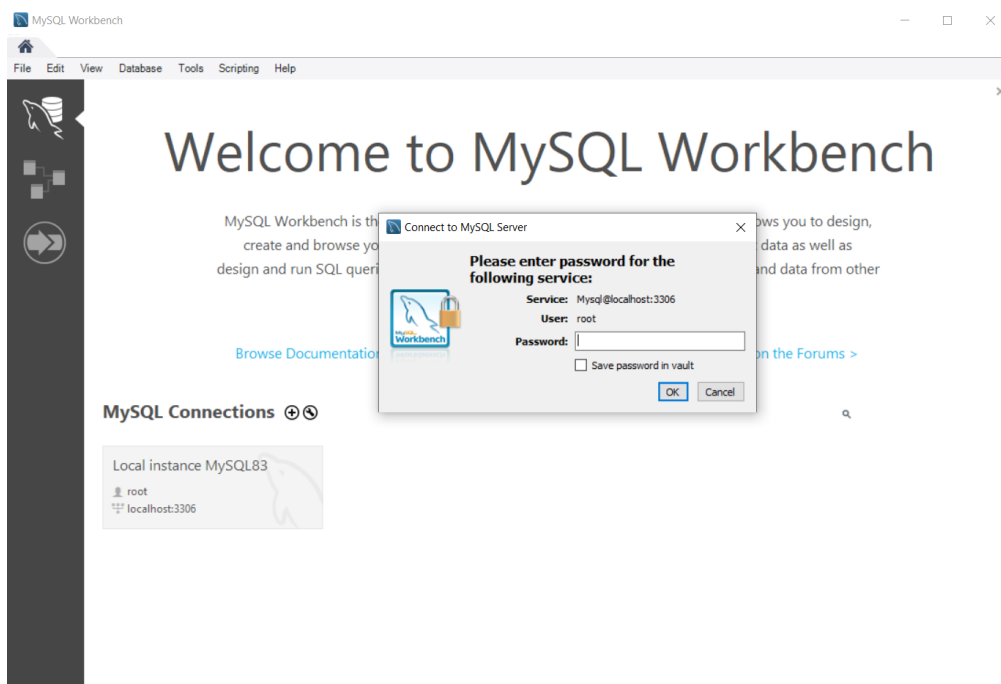
The setup program will complete the installation procedure and you should see the following window:



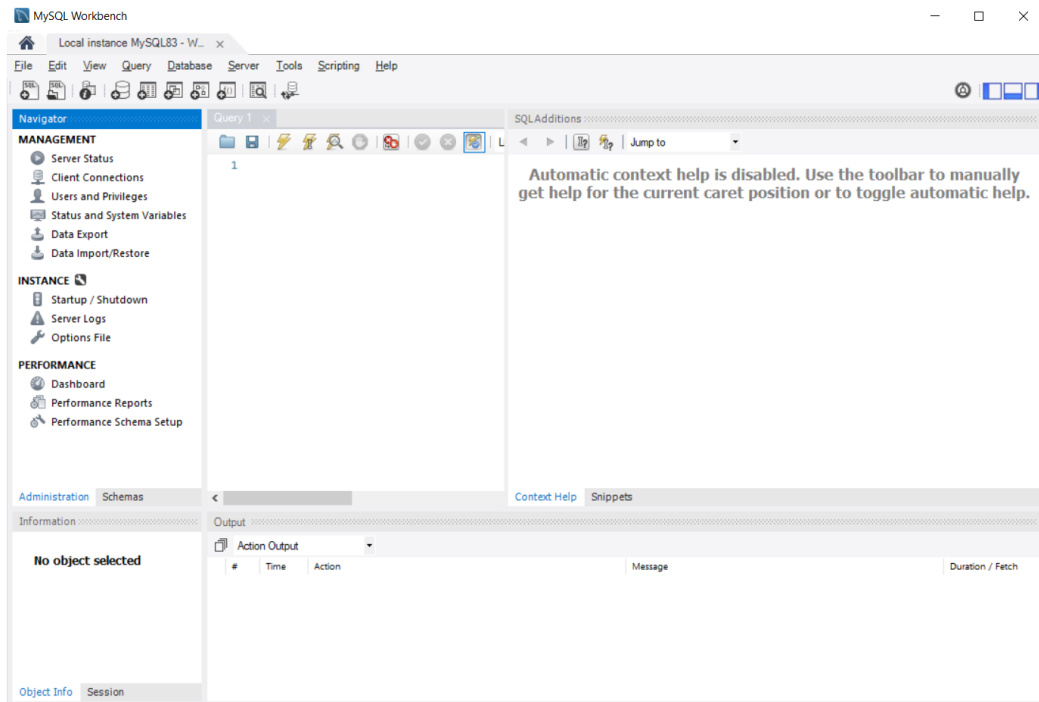
Click Finish and the program will start as follows:



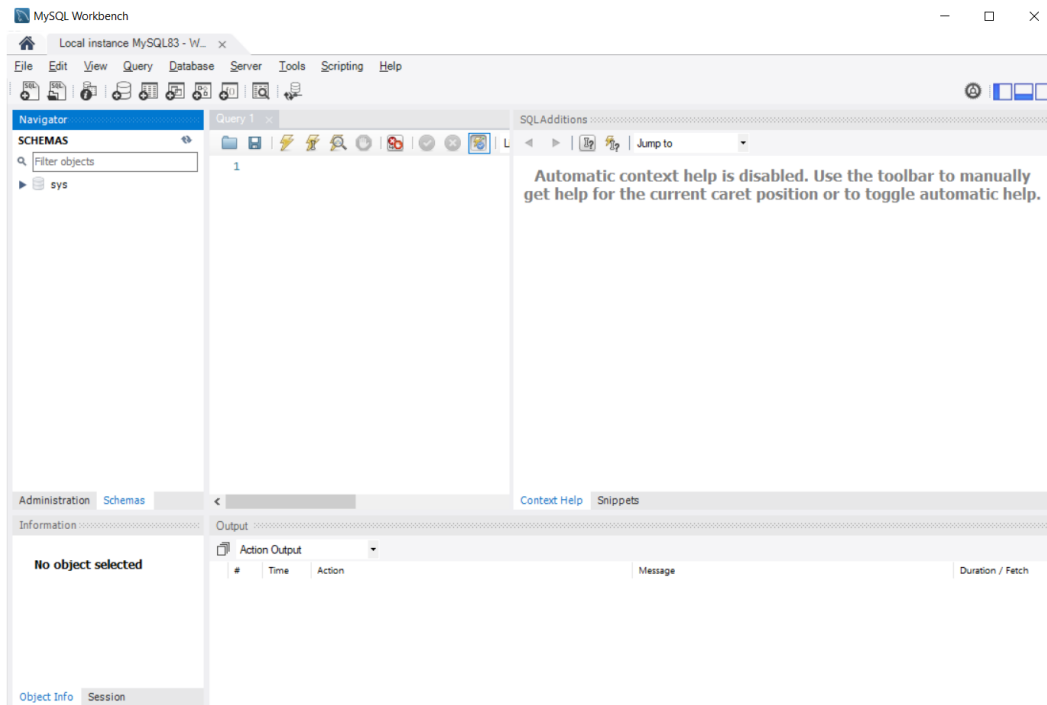
If you click on Local instance you will see the following:



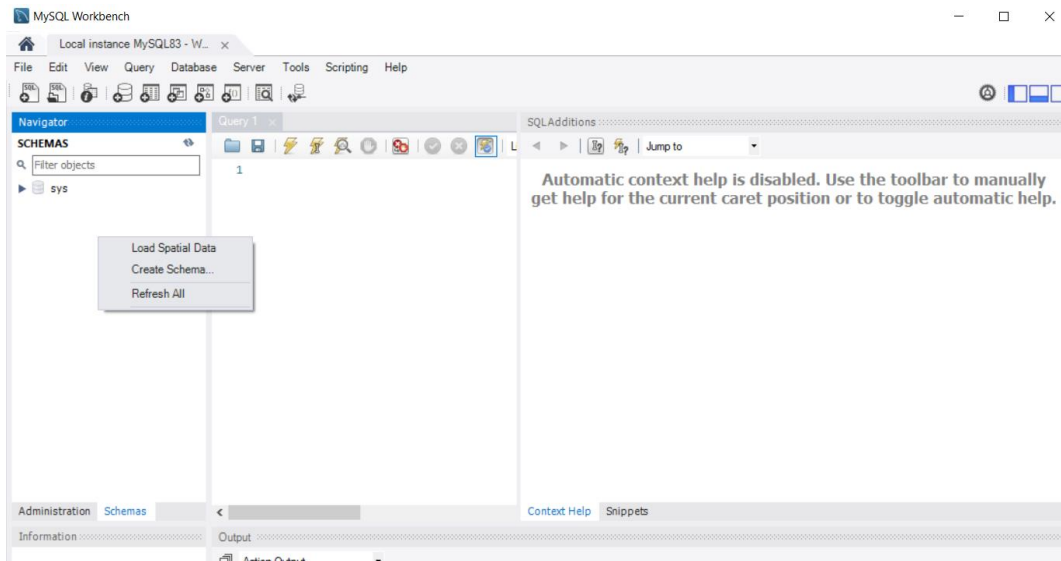
Insert the root password we used during installation of MySQL. You should see the following window:



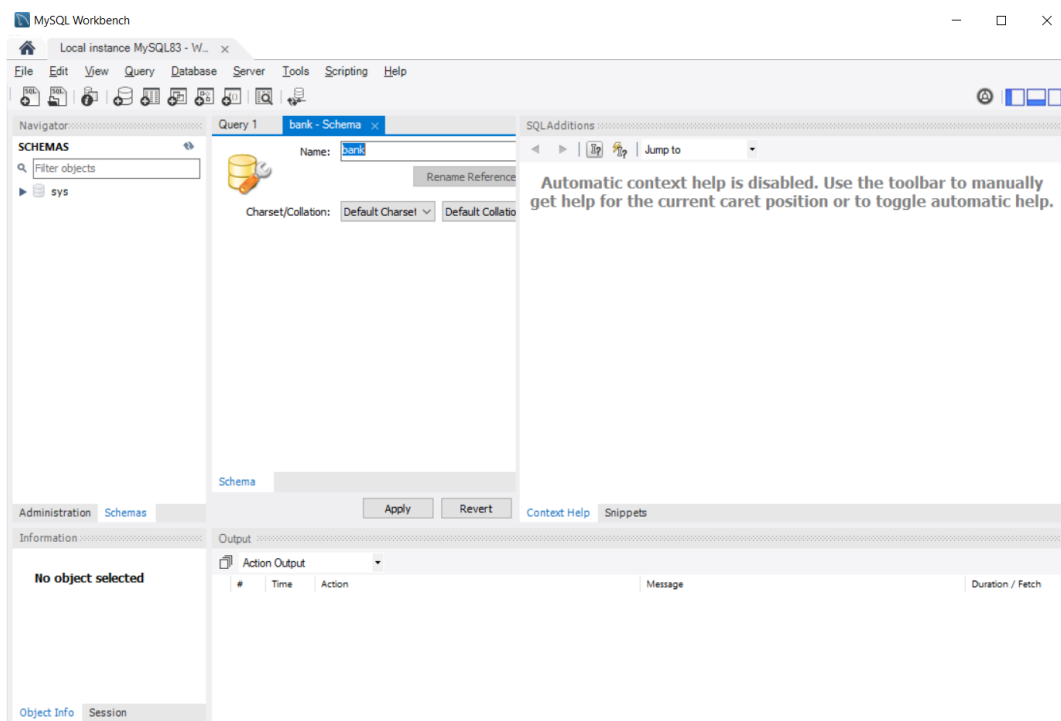
On the left panel, click on Schemas:



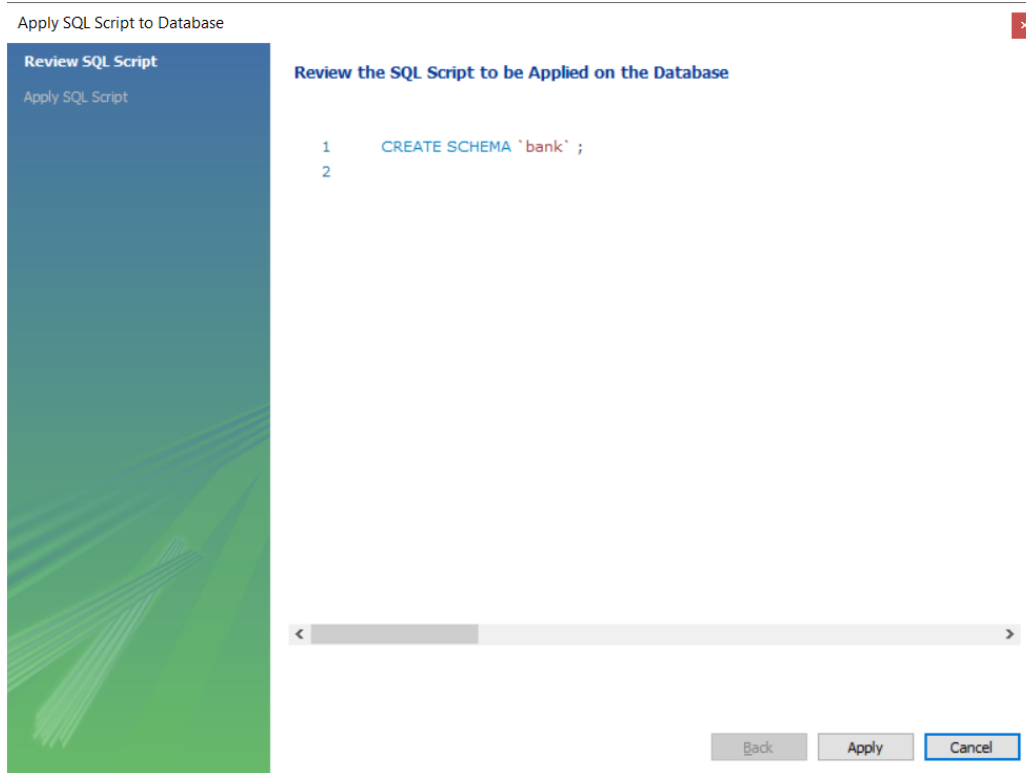
Click with the right button of the mouse on the left panel and select create schema:



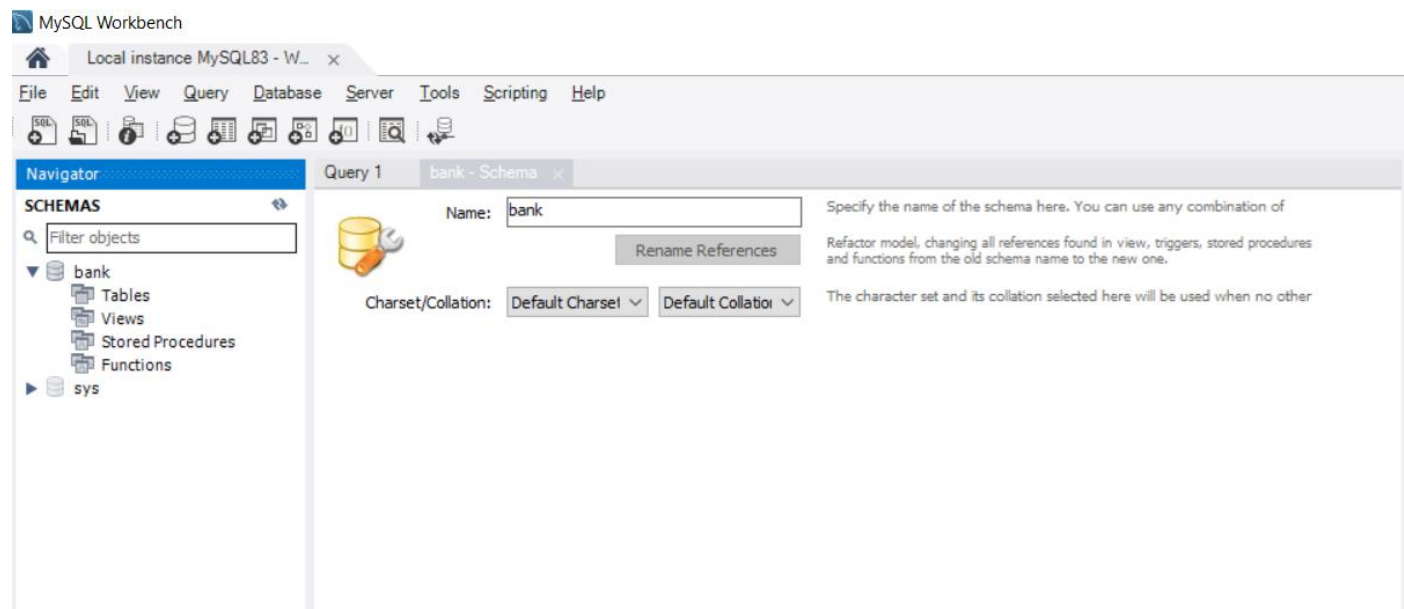
Name the database as Bank as follows:



Click Apply in the following window:



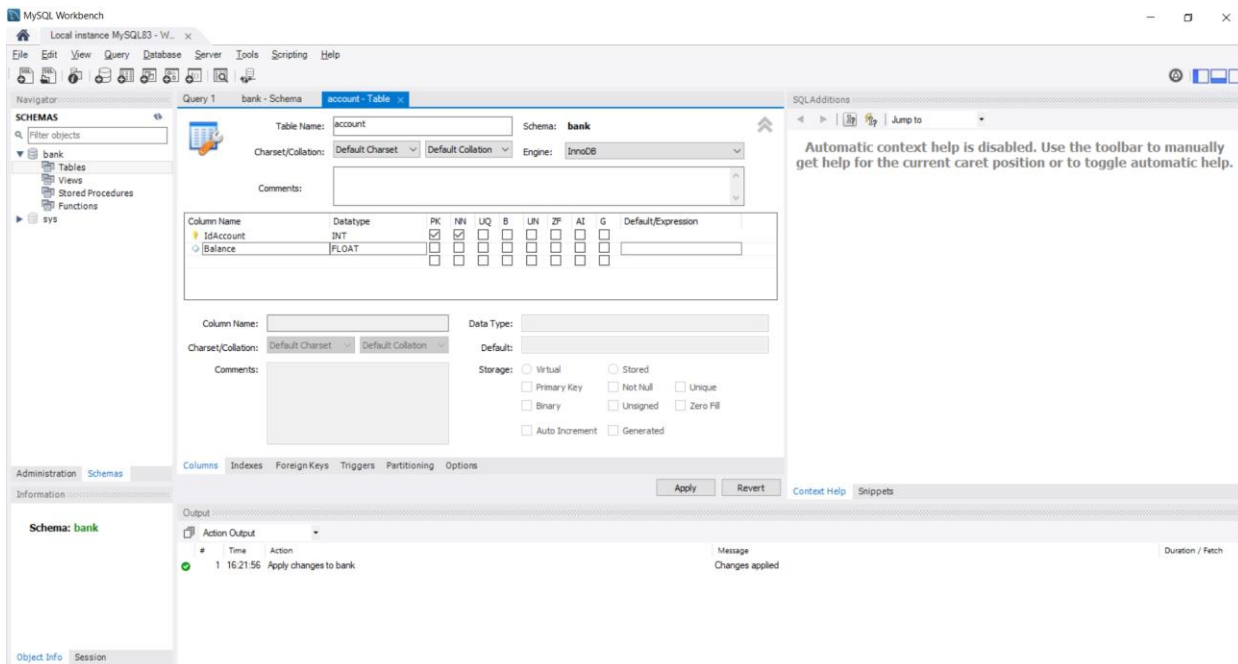
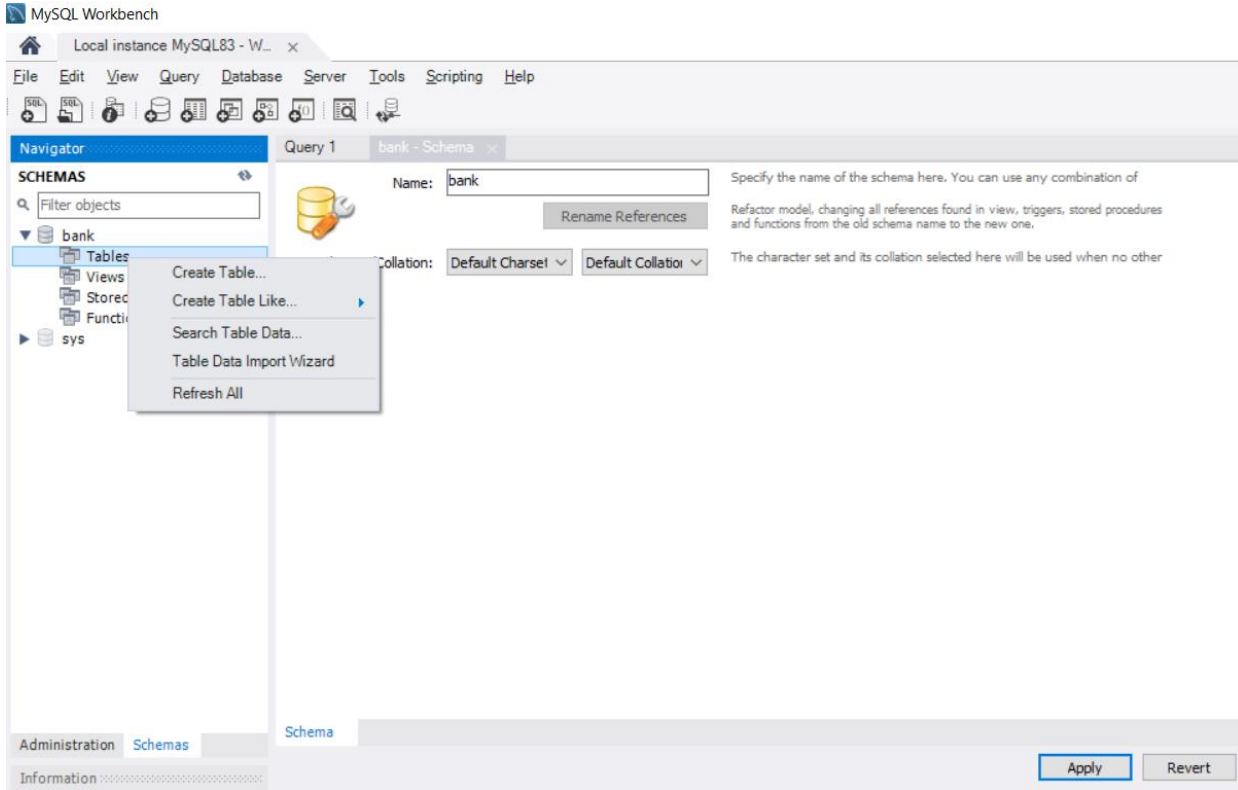
In the next window, click Finish and you will see the following:



Go to the tables and create three tables with the following data:

Table Account

Fields: IdAccount (int), Balance (float)



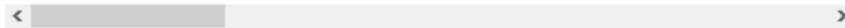


Review SQL Script
Apply SQL Script

Review the SQL Script to be Applied on the Database

```

1 CREATE TABLE `bank`.`account` (
2   `IdAccount` INT NOT NULL,
3   `Balance` FLOAT NULL,
4   PRIMARY KEY (`IdAccount`));
5
    
```



Back Apply Cancel

Table Customer

Fields: IdCustomer(int), Name (Varchar), Surname (Varchar)

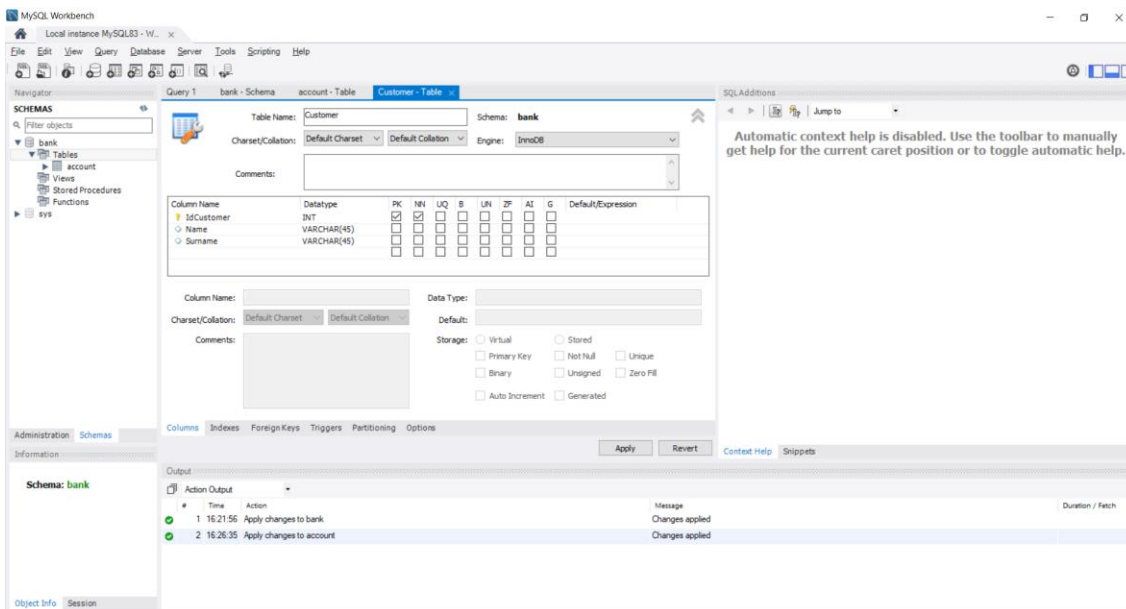
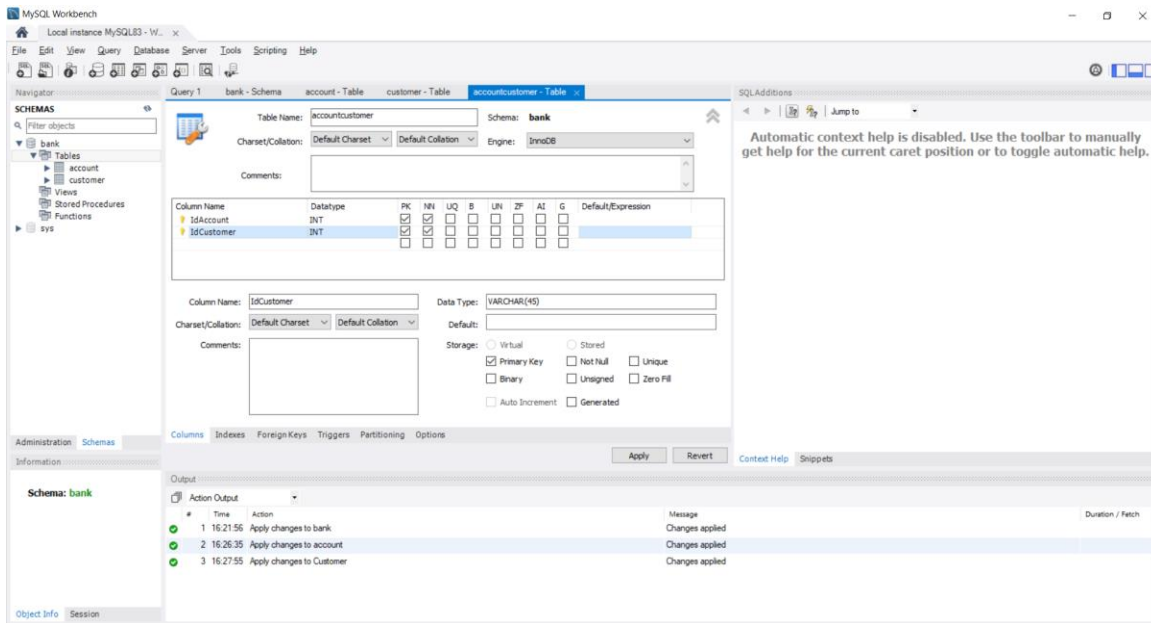
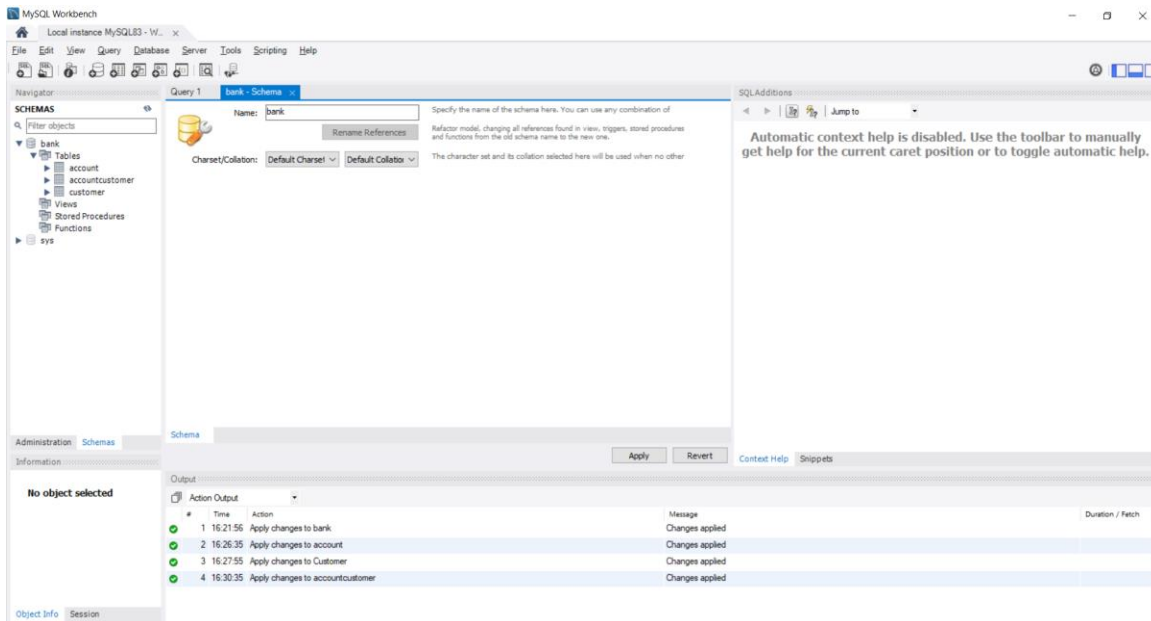


Table AccountCustomer
Fields: IdAccount, IdCustomer



Your database should now have three tables as follows:



Download Apache Netbeans IDE 21 and setup the full program with all features on the local drive.

2. Developing the RMI Client and Server

When you finish this exercise, you will have run your first RMI system.

It consists of three major parts:

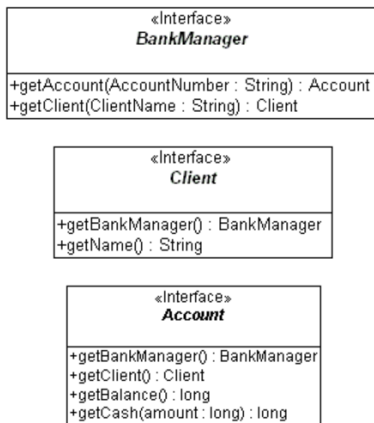
- The **RMI Registry** that hold references to the remote services.
- The **RMI host server** program that creates the remote services, registers them with the registry and waits for client requests.
- The **RMI client program**. A program that obtains references to remote service object from the RMI registry and then uses those services.

2.1 Fundamentals of RMI

This exercise will introduce you to the definition of RMI remote services using Java interfaces.

Educational goals:

- Introduce the UML Description of a banking system
- Complete the Java source code for the system interfaces



These are the interfaces to develop in the project.

File Account.java

```
import java.rmi.Remote;
import java.rmi.RemoteException;

public interface Account extends Remote
{
    // Add method to return master BankManager
```

```
// Add method to return Client of this account

// Add method to return balance of this account

// Add method to withdraw cash from this account
}
```

File BankManager.java

```
import java.rmi.Remote;
import java.rmi.RemoteException;

public interface BankManager extends Remote
{
    // Add method to return an Account service

    // Add method to return a Client service
}
```

File Client.java

```
import java.rmi.Remote;
import java.rmi.RemoteException;

public interface Client extends Remote
{
    // Add method to return master BankManager

    // Add method to return the name of this client
}
```

2.2 Development of a Simple Banking System

In this part you will run your first RMI system. It is based on the Banking System that you started in the previous lab session.

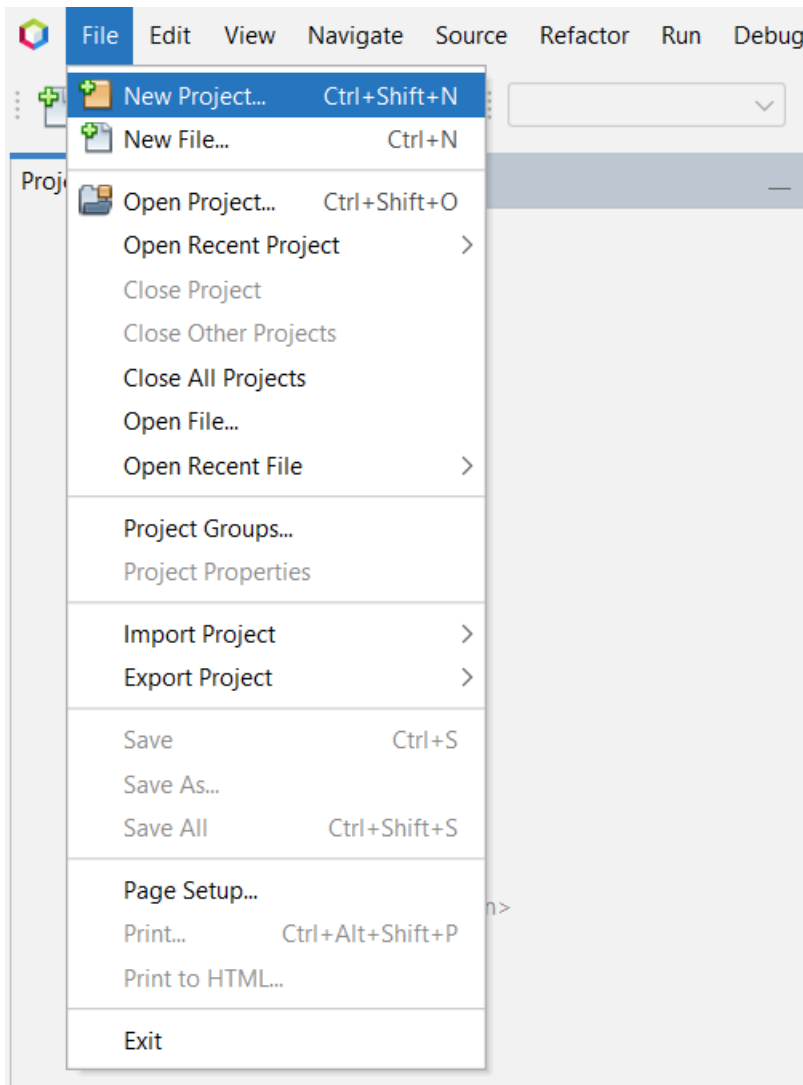
Educational goals:

- Run a server that starts the RMI Registry and supports remote RMI objects
- Implement an RMI client that uses remote services.

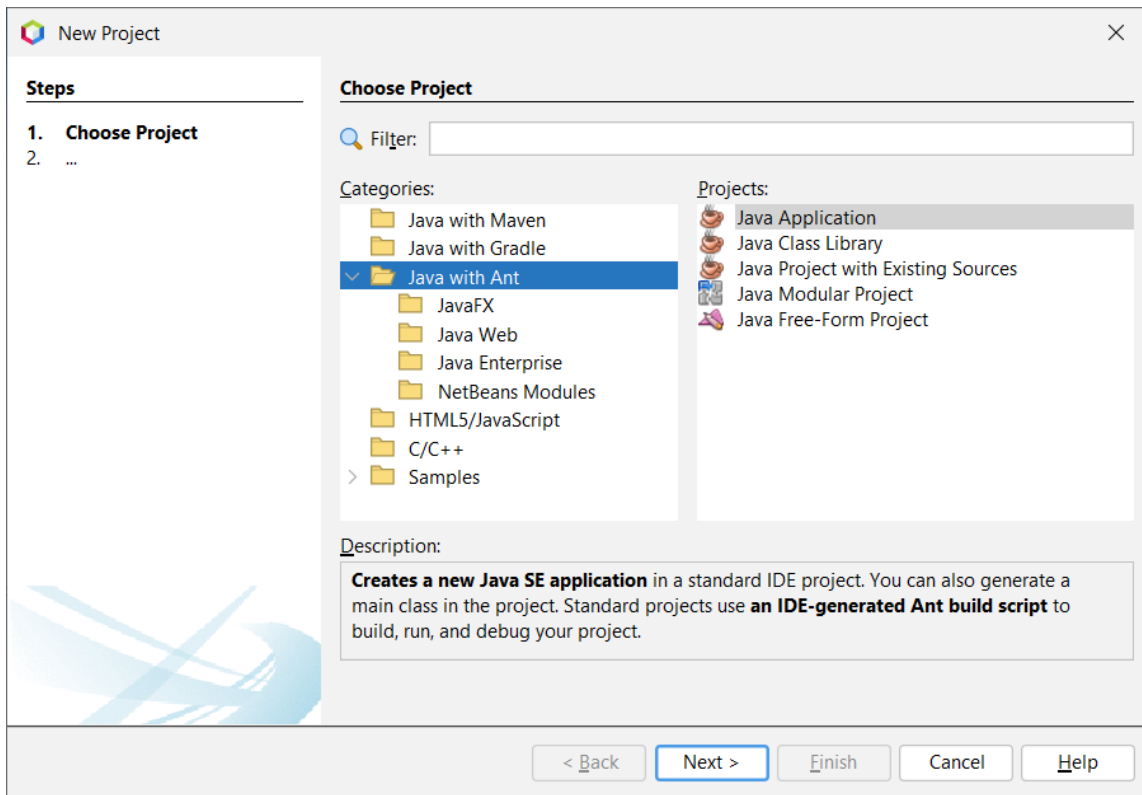
The **RMI Registry** manages the publication of the RMI remote services. You have to run a server program that creates the actual remote services, and finally, finish coding the program BankUser, which will use the RMI remote services.

Step 1: Code Development

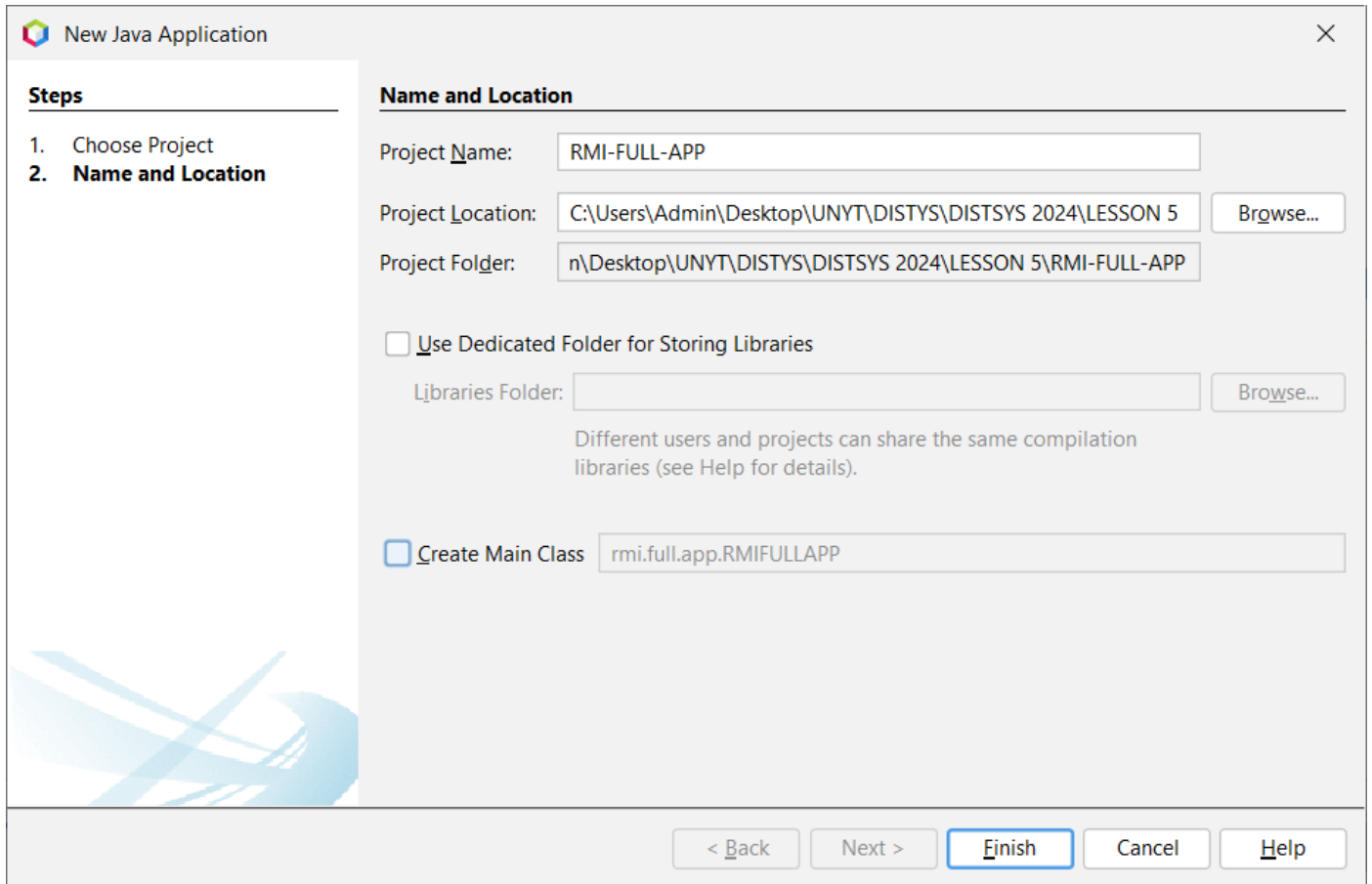
Create a new project in NetBeans as follows, in File, select New Project.



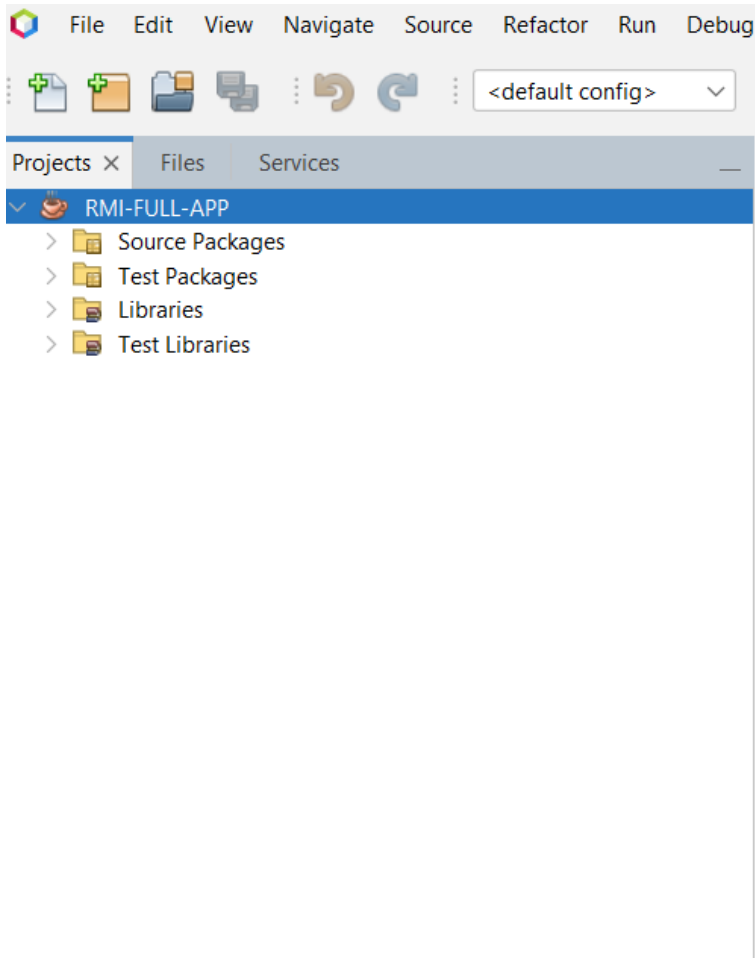
In the following window select Java with Ant and Java Application.



Then enter the name of the project and the respective project folder as follows:



The project is now ready for code development as shown in the right panel as follows:



Develop the following code in Netbeans:

DbAccess.java

```
import java.sql.*;

public class DbAccess {

    private Connection conn;
    private Statement s;

    public boolean initializeConnection(String SERVER, String DATABASE, String USER_ID,
        String PASSWORD) throws ClassNotFoundException, SQLException {
        try {
            Class.forName("com.mysql.jdbc.Driver").newInstance();
            String path = ("jdbc:mysql://" + SERVER + "/" + DATABASE + "?user="
                + USER_ID + "&password=" + PASSWORD);
            conn = DriverManager.getConnection(path);
            s = conn.createStatement();
            return true;
        }
        catch (SQLException e) {
```

```

                return false;
            }
            catch (Exception e) {
                e.printStackTrace();
                return false;
            }
        }

    public void CreateConnection(){
        if(conn == null)
            try{
                initializeConnection("localhost","bank","root","unyt");
            }catch(Exception e){e.printStackTrace();}
    }

    public Connection getConnection() {
        return conn;
    }

    public void closeConnection() {
    try {
        conn.close();
    } catch (Exception e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
    }
    }

    public void closeStatement(){
        try{
            s.close();
        }catch(Exception e){
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
    }

}
}

```

Database.java

```

import java.sql.Connection;
import java.sql.ResultSet;
import java.sql.Statement;
import java.util.ArrayList;

public class Database {

    private static DbAccess dba = new DbAccess();
    private static Connection conn;

    public static void CreateConnection(){
        dba.CreateConnection();
    }
}

```

```

        conn = dba.getConnection();
    }

    public static void main(String args[])
    {
        CreateConnection();
        System.out.println(getCustomerId(2));
    }

    public static ArrayList<Integer> getCustomerId(int idAccount){
        ArrayList<Integer> ids = new ArrayList<Integer>();
        try {
            Statement s = dba.getConnection().createStatement();
            String sql = "Select idCustomer from accountCustomer where idAccount =" +
idAccount + """;
            ResultSet r = s.executeQuery(sql);
            while(r.next()){
                ids.add(r.getInt("IdCustomer"));
            }
        } catch (Exception ex) {
            ex.printStackTrace();
        }
        return ids;
    }

    public static int getCustomerId2(int idAccount){
        ArrayList<Integer> ids = new ArrayList<Integer>();
        try {
            Statement s = dba.getConnection().createStatement();
            String sql = "Select idCustomer from accountCustomer where idAccount =" +
idAccount + """;
            ResultSet r = s.executeQuery(sql);
            while(r.next()){
                ids.add(r.getInt("idCustomer"));
            }
        } catch (Exception ex) {
            ex.printStackTrace();
        }
        return 1;
    }
}

```

Account.java

```

import java.rmi.Remote;
import java.rmi.RemoteException;

public interface Account extends Remote {
    // Add method to return master BankManager
    public BankManager getBankManager()
        throws RemoteException;

    // Add method to return Client of this account
    public Client getClient()

```

```

        throws RemoteException;

// Add method to return balance of this account
public float getBalance()
    throws RemoteException;

// Add method to return balance of this account
public void setBalance(float bal)
    throws RemoteException;

// Add method to withdraw cash from this account
public long getCash (long amount)
    throws NoCashAvailableException, RemoteException;

public void deposit(float amount)
    throws RemoteException;

    public void withdraw(float amount)
        throws RemoteException;
}

```

Client.java

```

import java.rmi.Remote;
import java.rmi.RemoteException;

public interface Client extends Remote {

// Add method to return master BankManager
public BankManager getBankManager()
    throws RemoteException;

// Add method to return the name of this client
public String getName()
    throws RemoteException;
}

```

BankManager.java

```

import java.rmi.Remote;
import java.rmi.RemoteException;
import java.util.ArrayList;

public interface BankManager extends Remote {

// Add method to return an Account service
public Account getAccount(String accountNumber)
    throws RemoteException;

// Add method to return a Client service
public Client getClient(String clientName)
    throws RemoteException;

//public int getCustomerId(int accountId)
// throws RemoteException;

```

```

public void deposit(String idAccount, float Amount)
    throws RemoteException;

public void withdraw(String idAccount, float Amount)
    throws RemoteException;
}

```

AccountImpl.java

```

import java.io.Serializable;
import java.rmi.RemoteException;

public class AccountImpl implements Account, Serializable {

    private BankManager bankManager;
    private Client    client;
    private float    balance;
    private String    accountNumber;

    // public constructor
    public AccountImpl (
        BankManager bankManager,
        Client client,
        String accountNumber, float bal) {
        this.bankManager = bankManager;
        this.client    = client;
        this.balance    = bal;
        this.accountNumber = accountNumber;
    }

    @Override
    public void deposit(float amount) {
        balance += amount;
    }

    @Override
    public void withdraw(float amount) {
        balance -= amount;
    }

    @Override
    public BankManager getBankManager()
        throws RemoteException {
        return bankManager;
    }

    @Override
    public Client getClient()
        throws RemoteException {
        return client;
    }

    @Override
    public float getBalance()
        throws RemoteException {

```

```

    return balance;
}

@Override
public void setBalance(float bal)
    throws RemoteException{
    balance = bal;
}

public long getCash(long amount)
    throws NoCashAvailableException, RemoteException {
    if (amount > balance) {
        throw new NoCashAvailableException();
    }
    balance = balance - amount;
    return amount;
}
}

```

ClientImpl.java

```

import java.io.Serializable;
import java.rmi.RemoteException;

public class ClientImpl implements Client, Serializable {

    private BankManager bankManager;
    private String    clientName;

    // public constructor
    public ClientImpl(BankManager bm, String name) {
        this.bankManager = bm;
        this.clientName = name;
    }

    @Override
    public BankManager getBankManager()
        throws RemoteException {
        return bankManager;
    }

    @Override
    public String getName()
        throws RemoteException {
        return clientName;
    }
}

```

BankManagerImpl.java

```
import java.io.Serializable;
import java.rmi.RemoteException;
import java.rmi.server.UnicastRemoteObject;
```

```
public class BankManagerImpl extends UnicastRemoteObject implements BankManager, Serializable {
```

```
    // public No-argument constructor
    public BankManagerImpl()
        throws java.rmi.RemoteException {
        super();
        testConn();
    }
```

```
    @Override
    public Account getAccount(String accountNumber)
        throws RemoteException {
        return null; // to be implemented
    }
```

```
    @Override
    public Client getClient(String clientName)
        throws RemoteException {
        return null; // to be implemented
    }
```

```
    @Override
    public int testConn(){
        Database.CreateConnection();
        return Database.getCustomerId(1).get(0);
    }
}
```

NoCashAvailableException.java

```
public class NoCashAvailableException extends Exception {
}
```

BankSystemServer.java

```
import java.awt.BorderLayout;
import java.net.MalformedURLException;
import java.awt.Dimension;
import java.awt.event.MouseAdapter;
import java.awt.event.MouseEvent;
import javax.swing.JButton;
import javax.swing.JFrame;
import javax.swing.JLabel;
import javax.swing.JPanel;
import java.rmi.Naming;
import java.rmi.NotBoundException;
import java.rmi.RemoteException;
import java.rmi.registry.LocateRegistry;
```

```

import java.rmi.registry.Registry;

public class BankSystemServer extends JFrame{

    private JPanel contentPane;
    private JButton buttonConnect;
    private JButton buttonDisconnect;
    private JLabel labelState;
    private boolean connected;
    private BankManagerImpl BM;

    //private JButton buttonExit = null;

// public No-argument constructor
public BankSystemServer() {

    super();
    this.setSize(302, 149);
    this.setMinimumSize(new Dimension(265, 125));
    this.setPreferredSize(new Dimension(265, 125));
    this.setResizable(false);
    contentPane = new JPanel();
    this.setContentPane(contentPane);
    this.setTitle("Bank Manager Server");
    this.setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.EXIT_ON_CLOSE);
    labelState = new JLabel();
    labelState.setText("Pending to Start RMI Server...");
    buttonConnect = new JButton();
    buttonConnect.setText("Connect");
    buttonConnect.setPreferredSize(new Dimension(110, 25));
    buttonConnect.setMaximumSize(new Dimension(100, 25));
    buttonConnect.setMinimumSize(new Dimension(100, 25));
    buttonConnect.setSize(new Dimension(80, 25));
    buttonConnect.addMouseListener(new MouseAdapter() {
        public void mouseClicked(MouseEvent e) {
            buttonConnect_mouseClicked(e);
        }
    });
    buttonConnect.setEnabled(true);
    buttonDisconnect = new JButton();
    buttonDisconnect.setText("Disconnect");
    buttonDisconnect.setPreferredSize(new Dimension(110, 25));
    buttonDisconnect.setMaximumSize(new Dimension(100, 25));
    buttonDisconnect.setMinimumSize(new Dimension(100, 25));
    buttonDisconnect.addMouseListener(new MouseAdapter() {
        public void mouseClicked(MouseEvent e) {
            buttonDisconnect_mouseClicked(e);
        }
    });

        buttonDisconnect.setEnabled(false);
        contentPane.setLayout(new BorderLayout());
        contentPane.setSize(new Dimension(260, 100));
        contentPane.setPreferredSize(new Dimension(260, 100));
        contentPane.setMinimumSize(new Dimension(260, 100));
        contentPane.setMaximumSize(new Dimension(260, 100));

```



```

    JPanel panelbutton1 = new JPanel();
    panelbutton1.add(buttonConnect);

    JPanel panelbutton2 = new JPanel();
    panelbutton1.add(buttonDisconnect);

    contentPane.add(labelState,"North");
    contentPane.add(panelbutton1,"Center");
    //contentPane.add(panelbutton2,"Center");

    this.setVisible(true);
}

    public void buttonDisconnect_mouseClicked(MouseEvent e) {
        if (connected) {
            disconnectServer();
        }
    }

    public void buttonConnect_mouseClicked(MouseEvent e) {
        if (!connected) {
            connectServer();
        }
    }

    private void connectServer() {
try {
    System.setProperty("java.security.policy","file:./security.policy");
    System.setProperty("java.rmi.server.hostname","192.168.14.202");
    Registry registry = LocateRegistry.createRegistry(1099);
    registry.rebind("BankManagerImpl", new BankManagerImpl());
    connected = true;
} catch (RemoteException err) {
    System.out.println(err.getMessage());
    err.printStackTrace();
}
if(connected) {
    buttonDisconnect.setEnabled(true);
    buttonConnect.setEnabled(false);
    labelState.setText("RMI Server started");
    System.out.println("Server Connected.");
} else {
    buttonDisconnect.setEnabled(false);
    buttonConnect.setEnabled(true);
    labelState.setText("Pending to start RMI Server...");
    System.out.println("Server Disconnected.");
}
    }

    private void disconnectServer() {
        BM = null;
        try {
            Naming.unbind("BankSystem");
            connected = false;
        } catch (RemoteException err) {

```

```

        System.out.println(err.getMessage());
        err.printStackTrace();
    } catch (NotBoundException err) {
        connected = false;
        System.out.println(err.getMessage());
        err.printStackTrace();
    } catch (MalformedURLException err) {
        System.out.println(err.getMessage());
        err.printStackTrace();
    }
    if(connected) {
        buttonDisconnect.setEnabled(true);
        buttonConnect.setEnabled(false);
        labelState.setText("RMI Server started");
        System.out.println("Server Connected.");
    } else {
        buttonDisconnect.setEnabled(false);
        buttonConnect.setEnabled(true);
        labelState.setText("Pending to start RMI Server...");
        System.out.println("Server Disconnected.");
    }
}

```

```

public static void main(String args[]) {
    new BankSystemServer();

    // BankManager bm = null;
    //
    // try {
    //     // Create a BankManager object
    //     bm = new BankManagerImpl();
    //     //
    //     // Export it to RMI
    //     UnicastRemoteObject.exportObject( bm );
    // } catch (RemoteException remoteException) {
    //     System.err.println(
    //         "Failure during object export to RMI: " +
    //         remoteException);
    // }
    //
    // // Register an external name for the service
    // try {
    //     Naming.rebind("//localhost/BankSystem", bm);
    // } catch (RemoteException remoteException) {
    //     System.err.println(
    //         "Failure during Name registration: " +
    //         remoteException);
    // } catch (MalformedURLException malformedException) {
    //     System.err.println(
    //         "Failure during Name registration: " +
    //         malformedException);
    // }
    //
    // System.out.println("Server started.");
    // System.out.println("Enter <CR> to end.");
}

```

```
// try {
//     int i = System.in.read();
// } catch (IOException ioException) {
// }
// System.exit(0);
// }
}
```

BankUser.java

```
import java.rmi.*;
import javax.swing.*;
import java.awt.Container;
import java.awt.event.ActionEvent;
import java.awt.event.ActionListener;
import java.awt.event.WindowAdapter;
import java.awt.event.WindowEvent;
import java.awt.GridLayout;
import java.rmi.registry.LocateRegistry;
import java.rmi.registry.Registry;

public class BankUser extends JFrame{

    // Interface reference to BankManager
    private BankManager bm;
    private JTextArea printArea;
    private JTextField customerField;
    private JTextField accountField;
    private JButton queryButton;
    private JTextField depositAccountField;
    private JTextField depositAmount;
    private JTextField withdrawAccountField;
    private JTextField withdrawAmount;

    // No-argument constructor
    public BankUser() {

        super();

        final int DEFAULT_FRAME_WIDTH = 430;
        final int DEFAULT_FRAME_HEIGHT = 500;
        setSize(DEFAULT_FRAME_WIDTH, DEFAULT_FRAME_HEIGHT);
        addWindowListener(new WindowCloser());
        setTitle("UNYT 2024 - MSc in Computer Science: Bank User Window");
        printArea = new JTextArea(10,10);

        customerField = new JTextField(10);
        accountField = new JTextField(10);

        queryButton = new JButton("Query Database");
        queryButton.addActionListener(new ButtonListener());

        // add components to content pane

        Container contentPane = getContentPane();
```

```

contentPane.setLayout(new GridLayout(4,1));
contentPane.add(printArea);

// arrange the label and text field in a panel

JPanel query1Panel = new JPanel();
query1Panel.add(new JLabel("Customer ID: "));
query1Panel.add(customerField);

JPanel query2Panel = new JPanel();
query2Panel.add(new JLabel("Account ID: "));
query2Panel.add(accountField);

// place the button in a panel

JPanel buttonPanel = new JPanel();
buttonPanel.add(queryButton);

// stack up these two panels in another panel

JPanel centerPanel = new JPanel();
centerPanel.setLayout(new GridLayout(3, 1));
centerPanel.add(query1Panel);
centerPanel.add(query2Panel);
centerPanel.add(buttonPanel);

contentPane.add(centerPanel);

//// Deposit part

depositAccountField = new JTextField(10);
depositAmount = new JTextField(10);

JPanel query3Panel = new JPanel();
query3Panel.add(new JLabel("Account ID to deposit: "));
query3Panel.add(depositAccountField);

JPanel query4Panel = new JPanel();
query4Panel.add(new JLabel("Amount to deposit: "));
query4Panel.add(depositAmount);

JPanel depositPanel = new JPanel();
depositPanel.setLayout(new GridLayout(3, 1));
depositPanel.add(query3Panel);
depositPanel.add(query4Panel);

JButton buttonPayment = new JButton("Deposit");
buttonPayment.addActionListener(new ButtonPaymentListener());
JPanel query5Panel = new JPanel();
query5Panel.add(buttonPayment);

depositPanel.add(query5Panel);
contentPane.add(depositPanel);

//// Withdraw part

```

```

withdrawAccountField = new JTextField(10);
withdrawAmount = new JTextField(10);

JPanel query6Panel = new JPanel();
query6Panel.add(new JLabel("Account ID to withdraw: "));
query6Panel.add(withdrawAccountField);

JPanel query7Panel = new JPanel();
query7Panel.add(new JLabel("Amount to withdraw: "));
query7Panel.add(withdrawAmount);

JPanel withdrawPanel = new JPanel();
withdrawPanel.setLayout(new GridLayout(3, 1));
withdrawPanel.add(query6Panel);
withdrawPanel.add(query7Panel);

JButton buttonWithdraw = new JButton("Withdraw");
buttonWithdraw.addActionListener(new ButtonWithdrawListener());
JPanel query8Panel = new JPanel();
query8Panel.add(buttonWithdraw);

withdrawPanel.add(query8Panel);
contentPane.add(withdrawPanel);

```

```
setVisible(true);
```

```

try {
Registry registry = LocateRegistry.getRegistry("localhost", 1099);
bm = (BankManager) registry.lookup("BankManagerImpl");
} catch (NotBoundException notBoundException) {
System.err.println("Not Bound: " + notBoundException);
} catch (RemoteException remoteException) {
System.err.println("Remote Exception: " + remoteException);
}

```

```

try {
// Lookup account 4461
Account account = bm.getAccount("1");

```

```

// Get client for account
Client client = account.getClient();
System.out.println("Currently in the database there is this customer with ID 1:" + client.getName());

```

```

// Get name for client
String name = client.getName();

```

```

// Get balance for account
//long cash = account.getBalance();

```

```

// Format and display output
// NumberFormat currencyFormat =

```

```

// NumberFormat.getCurrencyInstance(Locale.US);
// String balanceString = currencyFormat.format(cash);
//System.out.println(name + "'s account has " + balanceString);

} catch (RemoteException remoteException) {
    System.err.println(remoteException);
}
}

private class WindowCloser extends WindowAdapter
{ public void windowClosing(WindowEvent event)
  { System.exit(0);
  }
}

private class ButtonPaymentListener implements ActionListener
{ public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent event)
  { // get user input from text area
  try{
    if(!depositAccountField.getText().equals("") && !depositAmount.getText().equals("")){
      bm.deposit(depositAccountField.getText(), Float.parseFloat(depositAmount.getText()));
      Account account = bm.getAccount(depositAccountField.getText());
      printArea.setText("The account was credited \n as follows:" + account.getClient().getName() + "\n Balance: " +
account.getBalance());
    }
  }catch (RemoteException remoteException) {
    System.err.println(remoteException);
  }
  }
}

private class ButtonWithdrawListener implements ActionListener
{ public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent event)
  { // get user input from text area
  try{
    if(!withdrawAccountField.getText().equals("") && !withdrawAmount.getText().equals("")){
      bm.withdraw(withdrawAccountField.getText(), Float.parseFloat(withdrawAmount.getText()));
      Account account = bm.getAccount(withdrawAccountField.getText());
      printArea.setText("The account was credited \n as follows:" + account.getClient().getName() + "\n Balance: " +
account.getBalance());
    }
  }catch (RemoteException remoteException) {
    System.err.println(remoteException);
  }
  }
}

private class ButtonListener implements ActionListener
{ public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent event)
  { // get user input from text area
  try{
    if(!customerField.getText().equals("")){
      System.out.println("oops" + customerField.getText() + "000");
      Client client = bm.getClient(customerField.getText());
      customerField.setText("");
    }
  }
}
}

```

```

        System.out.println("Currently in the database "
            + "there \n is this customer with the "
            + "requested ID:" + client.getName());
        printArea.setText("Currently in the database "
            + "there \n is this customer with "
            + "the requested ID:" + client.getName());
    }else
        if(!accountField.getText().equals("")){
            Account account = bm.getAccount(accountField.getText());
            accountField.setText("");
            System.out.println("Currently in the database there is \n this account with the requested ID:" +
account.getClient().getName());
            printArea.setText("Currently in the database there is \n this account with the requested ID:" +
account.getClient().getName() + "\n Balance: " + account.getBalance());

        }
    }catch (RemoteException remoteException) {
        System.err.println(remoteException);
    }
}
}

public static void main(String[] args) {
    new BankUser();
}
}

```

Step 2: Compile the code following these steps:

In order to connect Java with MySQL we need the following connector:

mysql-connector-j-8.3.0.jar

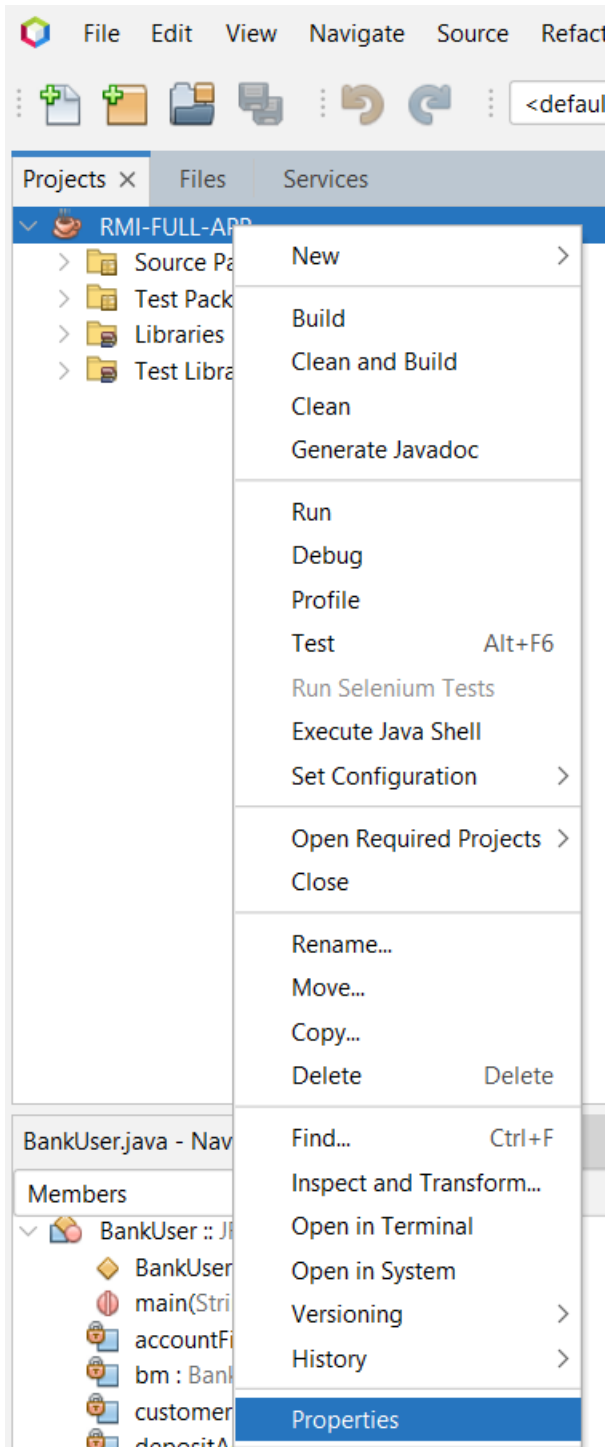
Download such connector from the following site:

<https://dev.mysql.com/downloads/connector/j/>

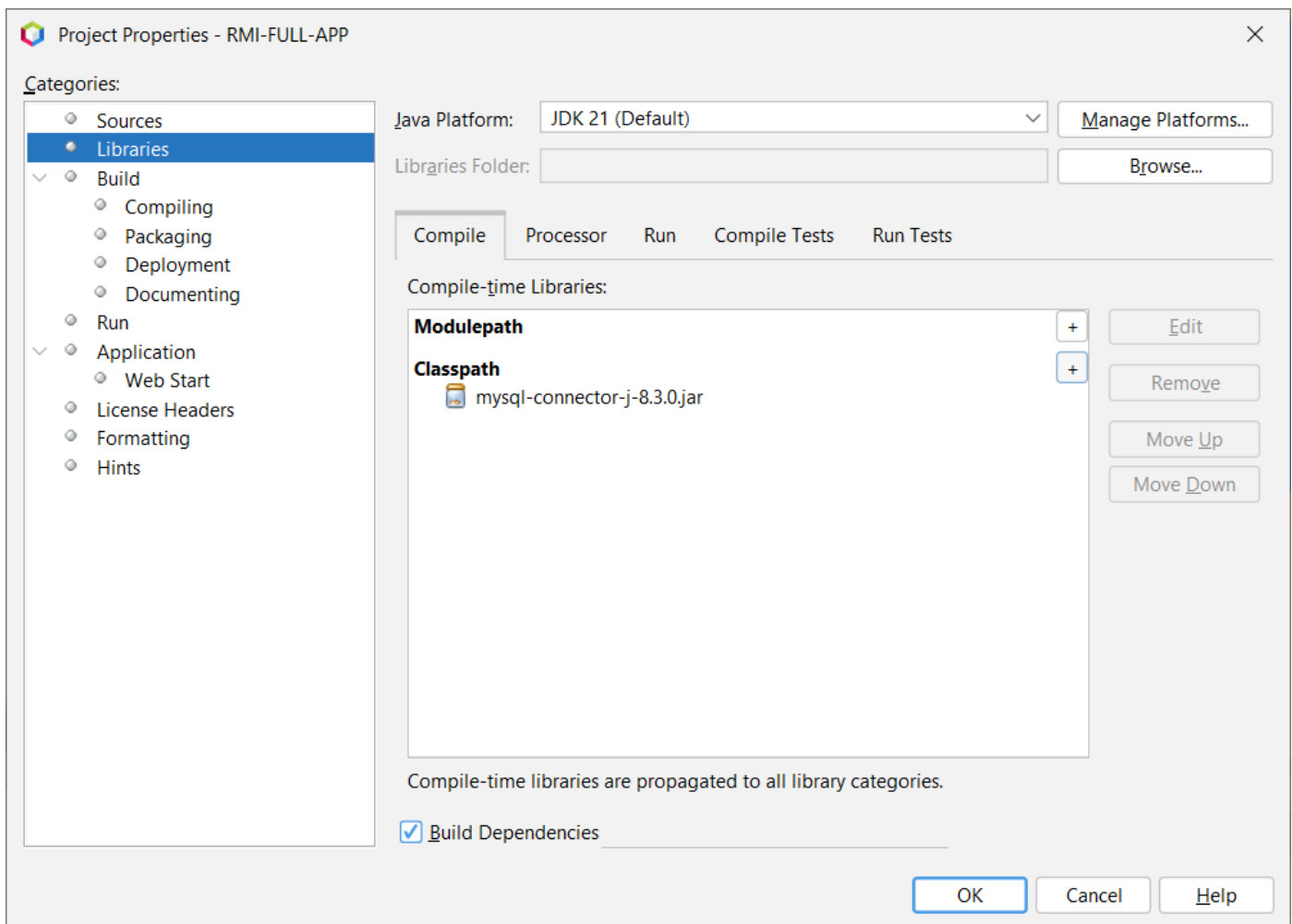
as platform independent file which is a zip file inside which you will find the file mysql-connector-j-8.3.0.jar. Copy such file in the main folder of the NetBeans project folder as follows:

Name	Date modified	Type	Size
build	01/04/2024 17:17	File folder	
nbproject	01/04/2024 17:11	File folder	
src	01/04/2024 17:12	File folder	
test	01/04/2024 17:13	File folder	
build	01/04/2024 17:11	Microsoft Edge HT...	4 KB
manifest.mf	01/04/2024 17:11	MF File	1 KB
mysql-connector-j-8.3.0	13/12/2023 03:08	Executable Jar File	2,438 KB

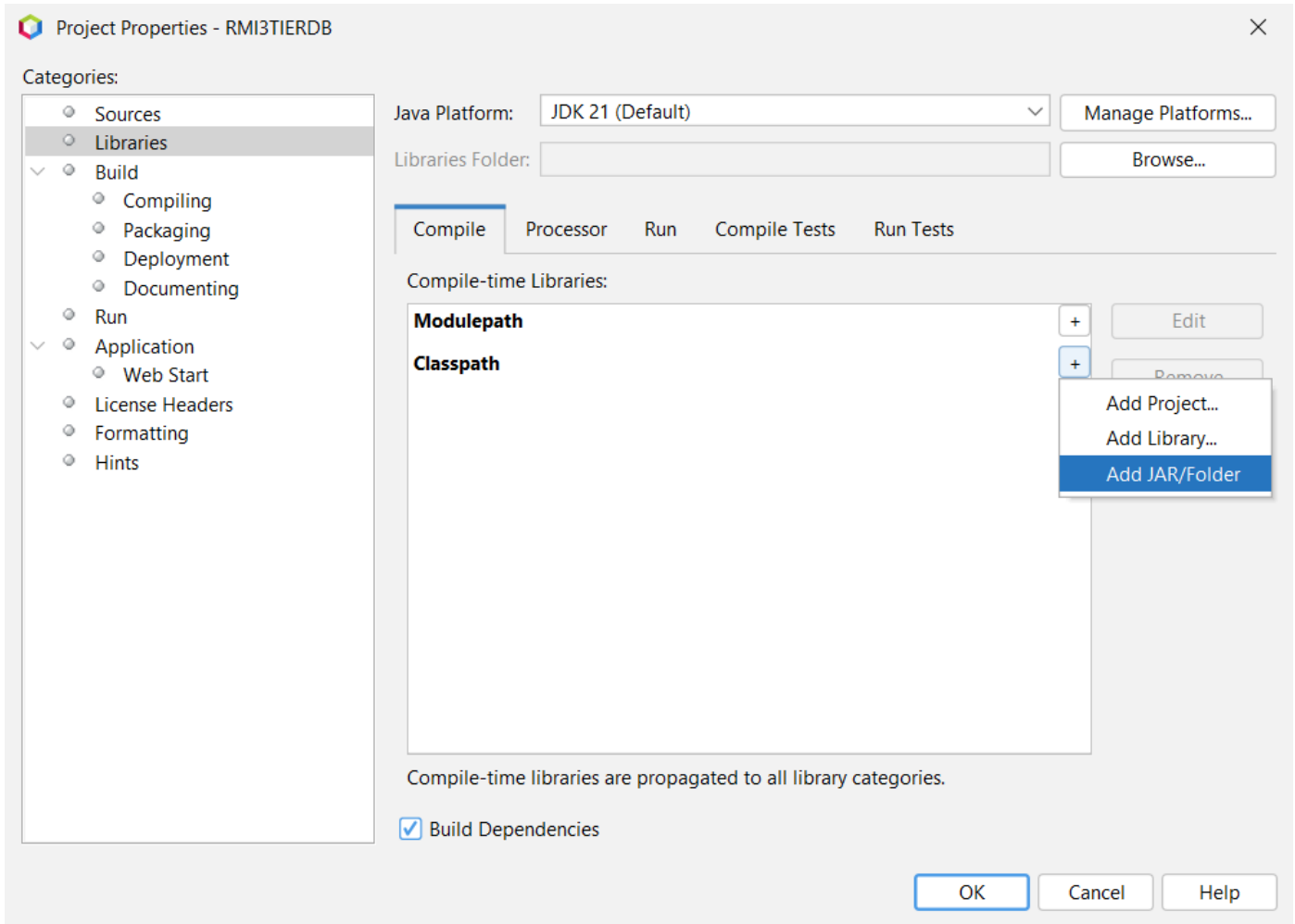
Add the connector to the libraries of the project in Netbeans as follows:



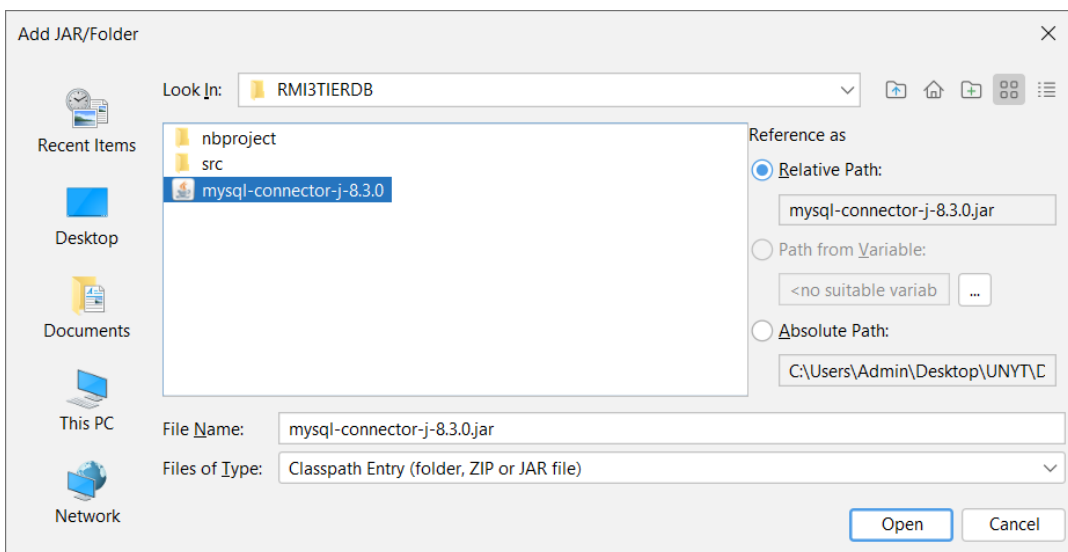
Click with right of the mouse on the Project. Select Properties and in the next window select Libraries:



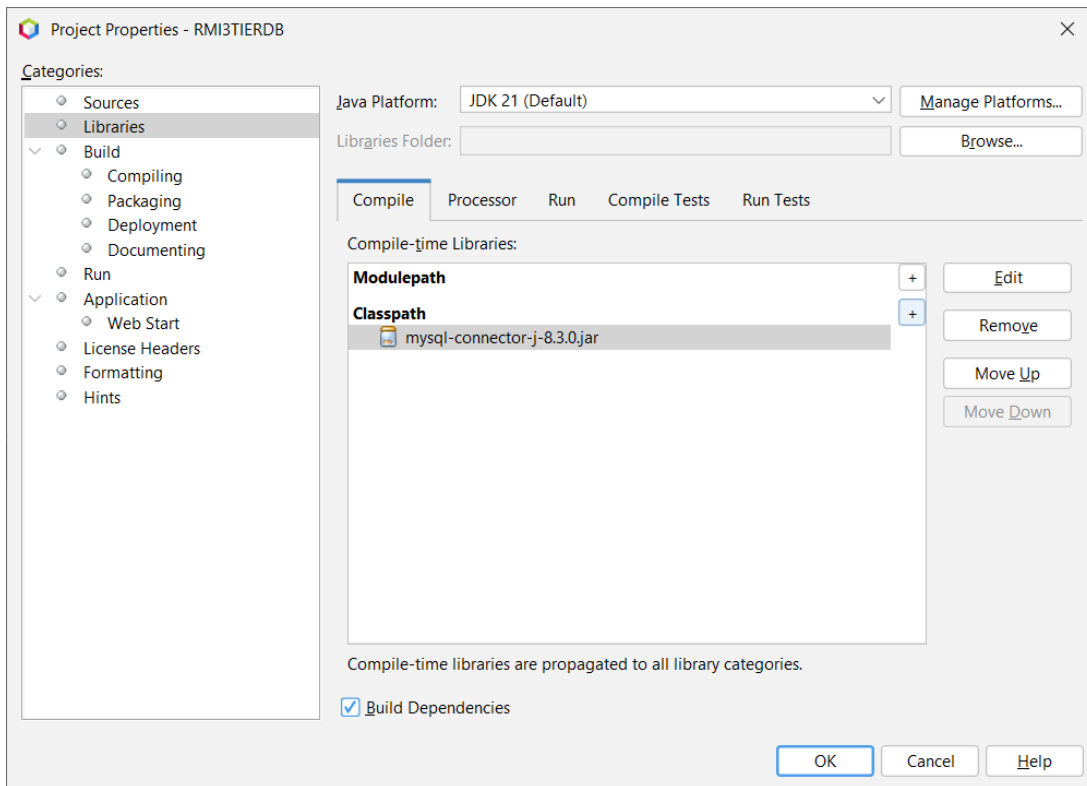
Click on the right + symbol of the Classpath item as follows, and select Add Jar/Folder:



Select relative path:



You should see the following window:

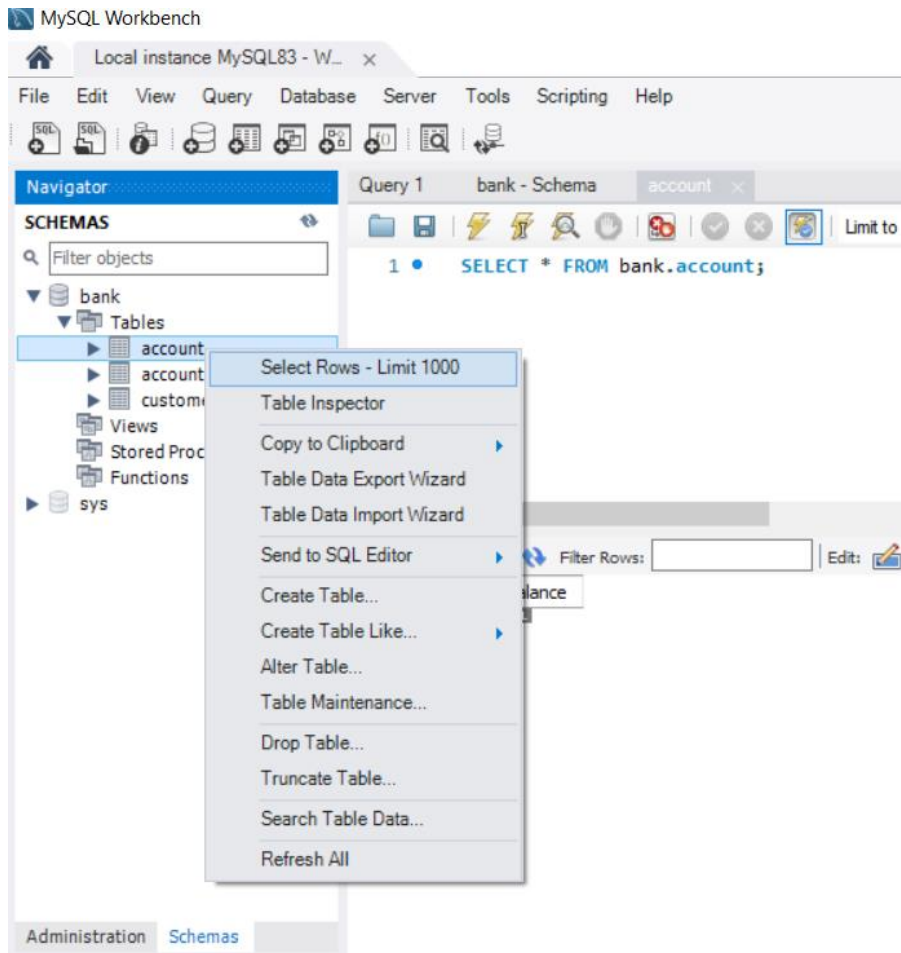


Test the connection with MySQL as follows by using the following classes:

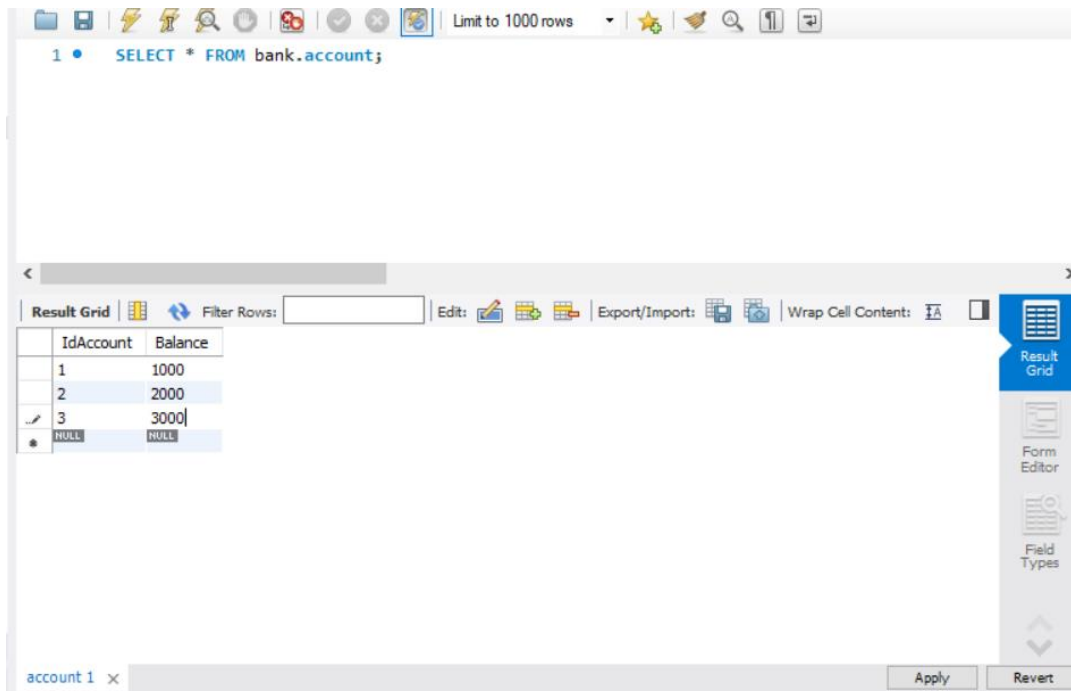
DbAccess.java and Database.java

To test the connection insert some data in the database as follows:

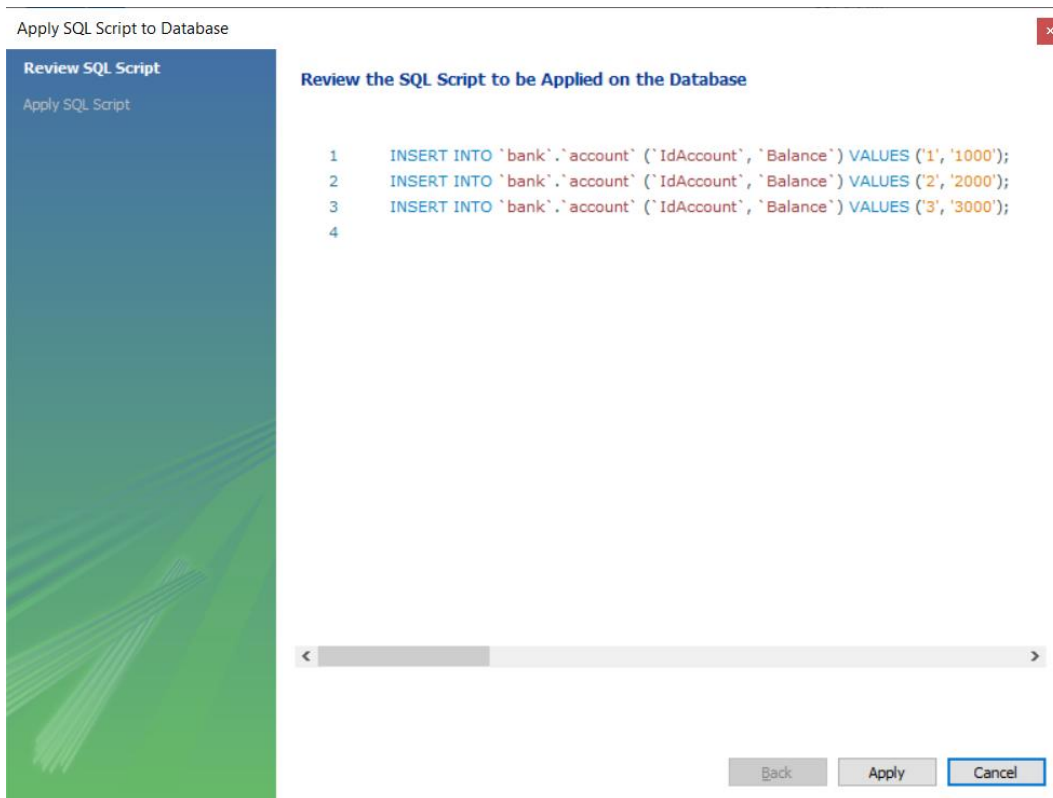
Click with the right button of the mouse on the table account and then click on Select Rows as follows:



Double click on the fields of the table directly and fill in the data as follows:



In the above window and the following one, click on Apply and the data will be saved into the table:



Repeat the same operations for the other two tables as follows:

Table customer

The screenshot shows a database query tool interface. The query editor contains the following SQL statement:

```
1 • SELECT * FROM bank.customer;
```

The results are displayed in a table with the following columns: IdCustomer, Name, and Surname. The data rows are:

IdCustomer	Name	Surname
1	Leo	Messi
2	Kylian	Mbappe
	NULL	NULL

The interface also includes a toolbar with various icons, a 'Filter Rows' field, and buttons for 'Apply' and 'Revert'.

Table accountcustomer:

The screenshot shows a database query tool interface. The query editor contains the following SQL statement:

```
1 • SELECT * FROM bank.accountcustomer;
```

The results are displayed in a table with the following columns: IdAccount and IdCustomer. The data rows are:

IdAccount	IdCustomer
1	1
2	1
3	2
NULL	NULL

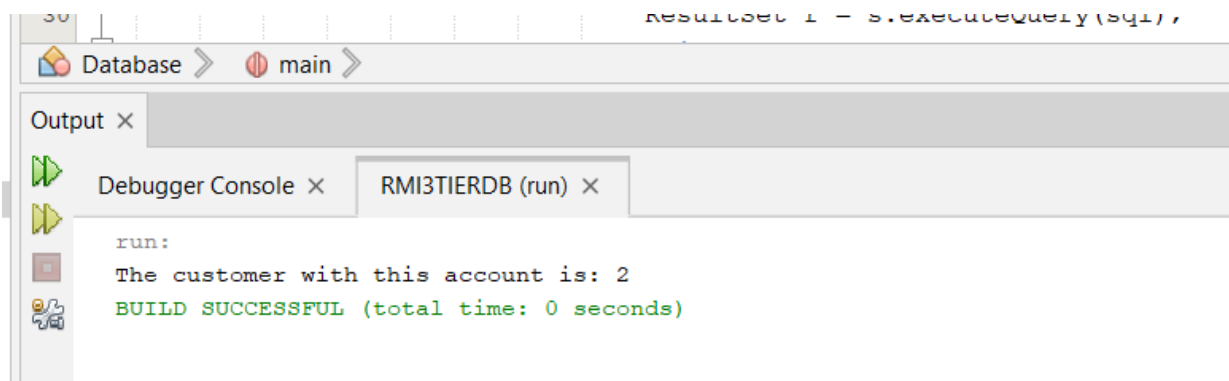
The interface also includes a toolbar with various icons, a 'Filter Rows' field, and buttons for 'Apply' and 'Revert'.

Now test the connection of the Java programs with the query to find out the customer to which account 3 belongs to.

In the Database class, you will find these statements:

```
8  
9     public static void main(String args[])  
10    {  
11        CreateConnection();  
12        System.out.println("The customer with this account is: " + getCustomerId(3).getFirst());  
13    }  
14
```

If you run the class, you will see the following result as per the data in the database:



3. Run the server and the client

3.1 Run the server RMI Registry program.

Open a command line and move to the directory that will contain your code from this exercise.

From that location, run the server with the following command. Click on the button Connect. You will get an error due to the absence of the JDBC connector missing as follows:

Desktop > UNYT > DISTYS > DISTSYS 2024 > LESSON 5 > RMI-FULL-APP > build > classes

Date modified	Type	Size
03/04/2024 13:20	NETBEANS_AUTO...	0 KB
03/04/2024 13:20	NETBEANS_UPDA...	0 KB
03/04/2024 13:22	CLASS File	1 KB
03/04/2024 13:22	CLASS File	2 KB
03/04/2024 13:22	CLASS File	1 KB

Bank Manager Server

RMI Server started

Connect Disconnect

Command Prompt - java BankSystemServer

```
C:\Users\Admin\Desktop\UNYT\DISTYS\DISTSYS 2024\LESSON 5\RMI-FULL-APP\build\classes>java BankSystemServer
java.sql.SQLException: No suitable driver found for jdbc:mysql://localhost/bank?user=root&password=admin
    at java.sql/java.sql.DriverManager.getConnection(DriverManager.java:708)
    at java.sql/java.sql.DriverManager.getConnection(DriverManager.java:253)
    at BankManagerImpl.initializeConnection(BankManagerImpl.java:98)
    at BankManagerImpl.CreateConnection(BankManagerImpl.java:112)
    at BankManagerImpl.initialize(BankManagerImpl.java:85)
    at BankManagerImpl.<init>(BankManagerImpl.java:18)
    at BankSystemServer.connectServer(BankSystemServer.java:99)
    at BankSystemServer.buttonConnect_mouseClicked(BankSystemServer.java:92)
    at BankSystemServer$1.mouseClicked(BankSystemServer.java:49)
    at java.desktop/java.awt.AWTEventMulticaster.mouseClicked(AWTEventMulticaster.java:278)
    at java.desktop/java.awt.Component.processMouseEvent(Component.java:6624)
    at java.desktop/javax.swing.JComponent.processMouseEvent(JComponent.java:3398)
    at java.desktop/java.awt.Component.processEvent(Component.java:6386)
    at java.desktop/java.awt.Container.processEvent(Container.java:2266)
    at java.desktop/java.awt.Component.dispatchEventImpl(Component.java:4996)
    at java.desktop/java.awt.Container.dispatchEventImpl(Container.java:2324)
    at java.desktop/java.awt.Component.dispatchEvent(Component.java:4828)
    at java.desktop/java.awt.LightweightDispatcher.retargetMouseEvent(Container.java:4948)
    at java.desktop/java.awt.LightweightDispatcher.processMouseEvent(Container.java:4584)
    at java.desktop/java.awt.LightweightDispatcher.dispatchEvent(Container.java:4516)
    at java.desktop/java.awt.Container.dispatchEventImpl(Container.java:2310)
    at java.desktop/java.awt.Window.dispatchEventImpl(Window.java:2780)
    at java.desktop/java.awt.Component.dispatchEvent(Component.java:4828)
    at java.desktop/java.awt.EventQueue.dispatchEventImpl(EventQueue.java:775)
    at java.desktop/java.awt.EventQueue$4.run(EventQueue.java:720)
    at java.desktop/java.awt.EventQueue$4.run(EventQueue.java:714)
    at java.base/java.security.AccessController.doPrivileged(AccessController.java:400)
```

Copy the JDBC connector under the directory of the java classes for easiness of invocation in the command line as follows:

> UNYT > DISTYS > DISTSYS 2024 > LESSON 5 > RMI-FULL-APP > build > classes

Name	Date modified	Type	Size
Account.class	03/04/2024 13:25	CLASS File	1 KB
AccountImpl.class	03/04/2024 13:25	CLASS File	2 KB
BankManager.class	03/04/2024 13:25	CLASS File	1 KB
BankManagerImpl.class	03/04/2024 13:25	CLASS File	8 KB
BankSystemServer\$1.class	03/04/2024 13:25	CLASS File	1 KB
BankSystemServer\$2.class	03/04/2024 13:25	CLASS File	1 KB
BankSystemServer.class	03/04/2024 13:25	CLASS File	5 KB
BankUser\$ButtonListener.class	03/04/2024 13:25	CLASS File	3 KB
BankUser\$ButtonPaymentListener.class	03/04/2024 13:25	CLASS File	3 KB
BankUser\$ButtonWithdrawListener.class	03/04/2024 13:25	CLASS File	3 KB
BankUser\$WindowCloser.class	03/04/2024 13:25	CLASS File	1 KB
BankUser.class	03/04/2024 13:25	CLASS File	6 KB
Client.class	03/04/2024 13:25	CLASS File	1 KB
ClientImpl.class	03/04/2024 13:25	CLASS File	1 KB
Database.class	03/04/2024 13:25	CLASS File	3 KB
DbAccess.class	03/04/2024 13:25	CLASS File	3 KB
NoCashAvailableException.class	03/04/2024 13:25	CLASS File	1 KB
mysql-connector-j-8.3.0	13/12/2023 03:08	Executable Jar File	2,438 KB
.netbeans_automatic_build	03/04/2024 13:20	NETBEANS_AUTO...	0 KB
.netbeans_update_resources	03/04/2024 13:20	NETBEANS_UPDA...	0 KB

Now you can launch again the program as follows using the classpath option of Java as follows:

The screenshot shows a Java IDE interface. In the foreground, a dialog box titled "RMI Server started" is open, with "Connect" and "Disconnect" buttons. Behind it, a file explorer shows the "classes" directory. In the background, a Command Prompt window is open, displaying the following text:

```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19045.4170]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

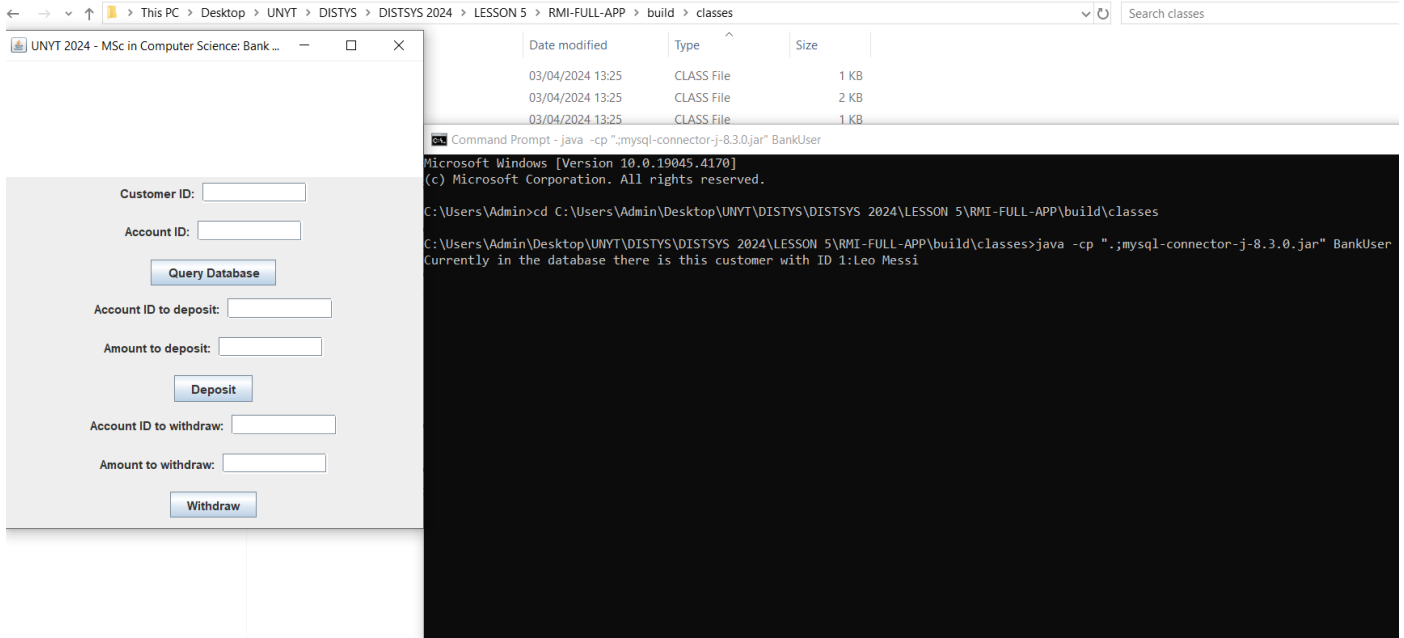
C:\Users\Admin>cd C:\Users\Admin\Desktop\UNYT\DISTYS\DISTSYS_2024\LESSON_5\RMI-FULL-APP\build\classes

C:\Users\Admin\Desktop\UNYT\DISTYS\DISTSYS_2024\LESSON_5\RMI-FULL-APP\build\classes>java -cp ".;mysql-connector-j-8.3.0.jar" BankSystemServer

Reading accounts from the database:
Customer:Leo Messi - Account: 1
Customer:Leo Messi - Account: 2
Customer:Kylian Mbappe - Account: 3
Server Connected.
```

Do not close this window!

Open another cmd window and invoke now the client as follows:



4. Run the database server, the RMI server and the client in three different computers.

First open the database class DbAccess and change the IP of the database server as follows:

```

5 public void CreateConnection() {
6     if (conn == null)
7         try {
8             initializeConnection("localhost", "bank", "root", "admin");
9         } catch (Exception e) {
10            e.printStackTrace();
11        }
12    }
13 }

```

Instead of localhost you should put the IP of the database server for example 192.168.1.65 if you are working in LAN:

```

4
5 public void CreateConnection() {
6     if (conn == null)
7         try {
8             initializeConnection("192.168.1.65", "bank", "root", "admin");
9         } catch (Exception e) {
10            e.printStackTrace();
11        }
12    }
13
14 }

```

Then you need to run BankUser from a different IP of where the BankSystemServer is running. In BankUser you should replace localhost with the IP of the machine where you are running BankSystemServer.

```

10 try {
11     Registry registry = LocateRegistry.getRegistry("localhost", 1099);
12     bm = (BankManager) registry.lookup("BankManagerImpl");
13     System.out.println("Testing connection with ID customer for IDAccount = 1: " + bm.testConn());
14 } catch (NotBoundException notBoundException) {

```

Change the IP as follows if for example the BankSystemServer is running on 192.168.1.45.

```

try {
    Registry registry = LocateRegistry.getRegistry("192.168.1.45", 1099);
    bm = (BankManager) registry.lookup("BankManagerImpl");
    System.out.println("Testing connection with ID customer for IDAccount =
} catch (NotBoundException notBoundException) {

```

In addition create the following file in the rood directory of the project:

Filename: security.policy










Content of the file as follows:

```

grant {
    // Allow everything for now
    permission java.security.AllPermission;
};

```

As follows:

Name	Date modified	Type	Size
 build	03/04/2024 13:20	File folder	
 dist	03/04/2024 13:20	File folder	
 nbproject	01/04/2024 17:11	File folder	
 src	01/04/2024 17:12	File folder	
 test	01/04/2024 17:13	File folder	
 build	01/04/2024 17:11	Microsoft Edge HT...	4 KB
 manifest.mf	01/04/2024 17:11	MF File	1 KB
 mysql-connector-j-8.3.0	13/12/2023 03:08	Executable Jar File	2,438 KB
 security.policy	06/04/2024 18:42	POLICY File	1 KB

You should then run the two programs normally and you will see execution of the distributed application over the three computers is achieved successfully.